

US005961198A

## **United States Patent** [19]

## Hira et al.

5,961,198 [11] **Patent Number:** 

**Date of Patent:** Oct. 5, 1999 [45]

[54]	LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY DEVICE AND
	METHOD OF MANUFACTURING
	BACKLIGHTING LIGHT GUIDE PANEL
	THEREFOR

[75]	Inventors:	Yasuo Hira; Hitoshi Taniguchi, both
		of Yokohama; Yuji Mori, Mobara;
		Yoshie Kodera, Chigasaki, all of Japan

[73]	Assignee:	Hitachi, Ltd.	, Tokyo, Japan
[, ]	i issignee.	Titutioning Liver	, romjo, supum

[21]	Appl.	No.:	08/791,513
------	-------	------	------------

[58]

Filed: Jan. 30, 1997 [22]

### [30] Foreign Application Priority Data

		_		=
Fe	eb. 2, 1996	[JP]	Japan	8-017335
[51]	Int. Cl. <sup>6</sup>			<b>F21V 7/04</b> ; G02F 1/1335
[52]	U.S. Cl.			<b>362/31</b> ; 362/561; 349/65

#### [56] References Cited

### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,377,084 12/19 5,386,347 1/19 5,396,406 3/19 5,408,387 4/19 5,408,388 4/19	92 Nakayama   94 Kojima et al.   95 Matsumoto   96 Ketchpel   97 Murase et al.   98 Kobayashi et al.   99 DuNah et al.	
3,420,701 3/17	os Burtan et an	302/31

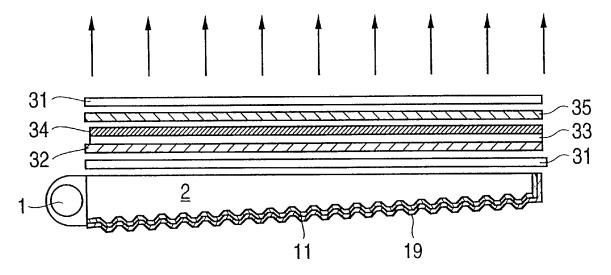
5,450,292	9/1995	Yokoyama et al	362/31
5,461,547	10/1995	Ciupke et al	362/31
5,485,291	1/1996	Qiao et al	362/31
5,485,354	1/1996	Ciupke et al	362/31
5,521,796	5/1996	Osakada et al	362/31
5,575,549	11/1996	Ishikawa et al	362/31
5,584,556	12/1996	Yokoyama et al	362/31
5,608,837	3/1997	Tai et al	362/31
5,649,754	7/1997	Matsumoto	362/31

Primary Examiner—Stephen Husar Assistant Examiner-Matthew J. Spark Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Antonelli, Terry, Stout & Kraus, LLP

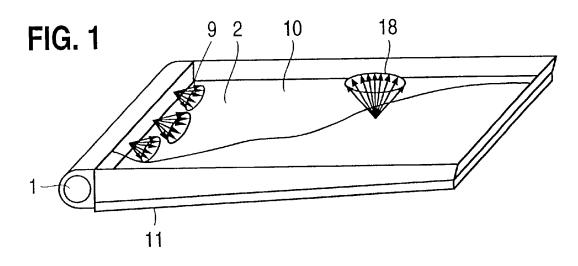
#### [57] **ABSTRACT**

A light guide panel and liquid crystal display device including a liquid crystal cell array, a light guide panel or plate disposed on a rear surface of the liquid crystal cell array, and a light source disposed at a lateral side of the light guide panel or plate. The light guide panel or plate has a light incident surface on which light rays emitted from the light source are incident, a light-transmissive surface through which the incident light rays exit the light guide panel or plate toward the liquid crystal cell array, and a plurality of reflecting slant portions for directing the incident light rays toward the light-transmissive surface, wherein the reflecting slant portions are constituted by convexes or concaves which are substantially rectangular in plan view and substantially trapezoidal in sectional view.

### 8 Claims, 18 Drawing Sheets







Oct. 5, 1999

FIG. 2

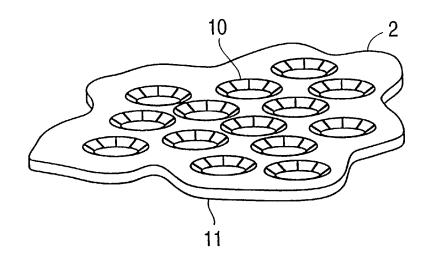
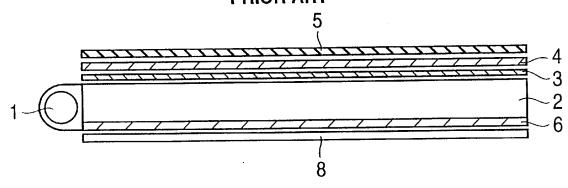


FIG. 3 **PRIOR ART** 



# FIG.4 PRIOR ART

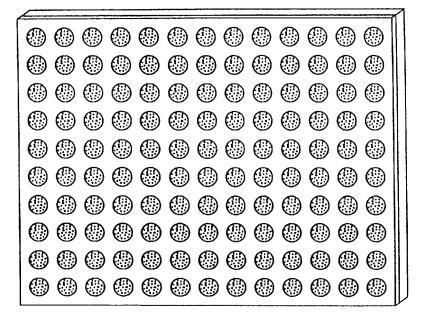




FIG. 5

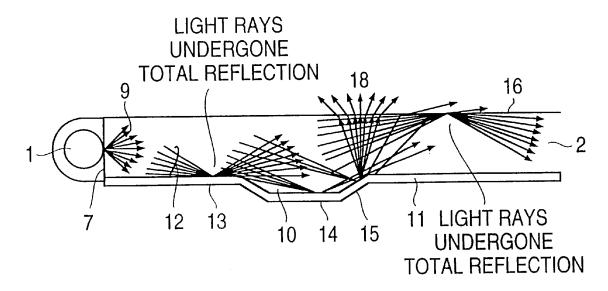
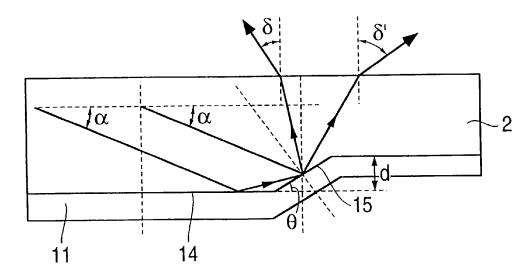
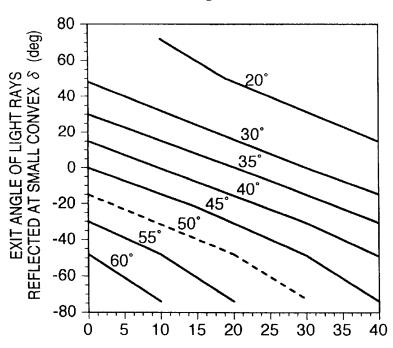


FIG. 6

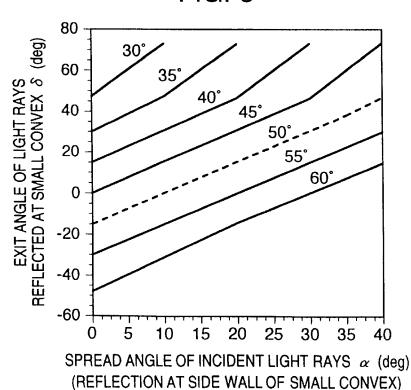






SPREAD ANGLE OF INCIDENT LIGHT RAYS  $\alpha$  (deg) (REFLECTION AT SIDE WALL OF SMALL CONVEX)

FIG. 8





# DOCKET A L A R M

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

