# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

# BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

# SERVICENOW, INC. Petitioner

v.

BMC SOFTWARE, INC. Patent Owner

Case IPR 2015- 01176 Patent No. 5,978,594 Filed March 6, 1997 Issued November 2, 1999

Title: System for managing computer resources across a distributed computing environment by first reading discovery information about how to determine system resources presence

Filed electronically via the Patent Review Processing System (PRPS) on August 18, 2015

# DECLARATION OF DR. BEN BEDERSON IN SUPPORT OF PATENT OWNER'S RESPONSE

Mail Stop "PATENT BOARD" Patent Trial and Appeal Board United States Patent and Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313

RM

BMC EXHIBIT 2022 ServiceNow v. BMC IPR2015-01176

Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at doc

# Table of Contents

	Page
INTRODUCTION AND QUALIFICATIONS	1
UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 5,978,594	10
CLAIM CONSTRUCTION	16
NON-OBVIOUSNESS OF CLAIM 1 OF THE '594 PATENT	23
U.S. PATENT NO. 5,410,681 ("JESSEN")	27
UNIX SYSTEM V, RELEASE 4: THE COMPLETE REFERENCE, BY STEPHEN COFFIN	33
"DISCOVERY INFORMATION ABOUT HOW TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE RESOURCE IS PRESENT ON THE COMPUTER SYSTEM"	34
"FINDING, ON THE STORAGE DEVICE, INSTRUCTIONS THAT ARE REFERRED TO IN THE DISCOVERY INFORMATION."	38
"DETERMINING, RESPONSIVE TO THE COLLECTED DATA, WHETHER THE RESOURCE IS PRESENT ON THE COMPUTER SYSTEM."	40
OBJECTIVE INDICIA OF NON-OBVIOUSNESS	46

### INTRODUCTION AND QUALIFICATIONS

I have been retained on behalf of Patent Owner BMC Software, Inc.
("BMC") to provide expert opinions in connection with this case.

2. I obtained a Ph.D. in Computer Science from New York University in 1992. Prior to that, I obtained my M.S. in Computer Science from New York University in 1989, and received my B.S. in Computer Science from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in 1986, with an undergraduate minor in Electrical Engineering. I received the Janet Fabri Memorial Award for Outstanding Doctoral Dissertation in connection with my Ph.D. work.

3. I have since 1998 been a Professor of Computer Science at the University of Maryland ("UMD"), where I have joint appointments at the Institute for Advanced Computer Studies and the College of Information Studies (Maryland's "iSchool"). I am also Associate Provost of Learning Initiatives and Executive Director of the Teaching and Learning Transformation Center. I am a member and previous director of the Human-Computer Interaction Lab ("HCIL"), the oldest and one of the best known Human-Computer Interaction research groups in the country. I was from 2006-2014 also co-founder and Chief Scientist of Zumobi, Inc., a Seattle-based startup that is a publisher of content applications and advertising platforms for smartphones. I am co-founder and Chief Technology Officer of Hazel Analytics, a company that manages food safety risk through data

**ARM** Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

analytics. I am also co-founder and co-director of the International Children's Digital Library ("ICDL"), a web site providing the world's largest collection of freely available online children's books from around the world with an interface aimed to make it easy for children and adults to search and read children's books online.

4. Before becoming a Professor at UMD, from 1995 to 1997 I was an Assistant Professor in the Computer Science Department at University of New Mexico. From 1992 to 1994 I was a Research Scientist at Bell Communication Research. From 1993 to 1994 I was also a Visiting Research Scientist at New York University ("NYU"). From 1990 to 1992 I was a Research Scientist at Vision Applications, Inc. From 1988 to 1990 I was a Teaching Assistant at NYU.

5. In addition, I have since 1993 consulted for numerous companies in the area of user interfaces, including Microsoft, the Palo Alto Research Center, Sony, Lockheed Martin, and NASA Goddard Space Flight Center.

6. For more than 25 years, I have studied, designed, and worked in the field of computer science and human-computer interaction. My experience includes 25 years of teaching and research, with research interests in human-computer interaction and the software and technology underlying today's computing world. This includes the design and implementation of user interfaces on client-server systems for querying data systems.

# Declaration of Dr. Benjamin Bederson IPR2015-01176

7. At UMD, my research is in the area of Human-Computer Interaction ("HCI"), a field that relates to the development and understanding of computing systems to serve users' needs. Researchers in this field are focused on making universally usable, useful, efficient, and appealing systems to support people in their wide range of activities. My approach is to balance the development of innovative technology that serves people's practical needs. Example systems following this approach that I have built include PhotoMesa (software for end users to browse personal photos), DateLens (software for end users to use their mobile devices to efficiently access their calendar information), SpaceTree (software for end users to efficiently browse very large hierarchies), ICDL (as described above), and StoryKit (an iPhone app for children to create stories).

8. At Zumobi, I was responsible for investigating new software platforms and developing new user interface designs that provide efficient and engaging interfaces to permit end users to access a wide range of content on mobile platforms (including the iPhone and Android-based devices). For example, I designed and implemented software called "Ziibii," a "river" of news for iPhone, software called "ZoomCanvas," a zoomable user interface for several iPhone apps, and iPhone apps including "Inside Xbox" for Microsoft and Snow Report for REI.

9. At the International Children's Digital Library (ICDL), I have since 2002 been the technical director responsible for the design and implementation of

# DOCKET A L A R M



# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

# **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

# API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

### LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

### FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.