

United States Patent [19]

Ando et al.

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[54] LENS ARRAY SHEET SURFACE LIGHT SOURCE, AND TRANSMISSION TYPE **DISPLAY DEVICE**

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[22] Filed: Sep. 5, 1995

[30] Foreign Application Priority Data

Sep. 6, 1994	[JP]	Japan	6-23	36017
May 18, 1995	[JP]	Japan	7-14	12386
Jun. 12, 1995	ĴΡĴ	Japan	7-16	7861

Int. Cl.⁶ G02B 27/10 [51]

359/453, 454, 459, 460, 591, 592, 594,

[56] References Cited

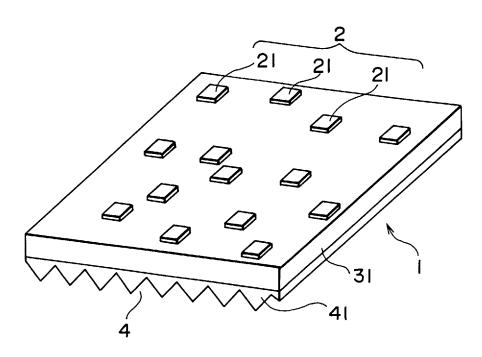
U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

Primary Examiner—Daniel P. Malley Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Parkhurst & Wendel, L.L.P.

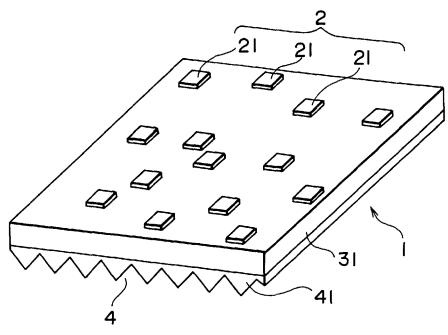
[57] **ABSTRACT**

A lens array sheet according to the present invention, comprising a transparent substrate, a lens array having lens elements that are one-dimensionally or two-dimensionally formed on the front surface of the transparent substrate, and a cluster having a large number of cluster members randomly formed in a prism shape on the rear surface of the transparent substrate, each of the length, the width, and the height of each of the cluster members being in the range from the wave length of source light to $500 \mu m$. Thus, a lens array sheet that effectively uses light energy of the light source, maintains the light condensing effect, prevents the luminance from deteriorating, homogeneously distributes the luminance on the light emitting surface, prevents equalthickness interference fringes and wasteful light dispersion to out of the angular range of visual angle can be provided. In addition, a surface light source having the lens array sheet is provided. Moreover, a bright transmission type display device having the surface light source is provided.

14 Claims, 18 Drawing Sheets







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FIG. I

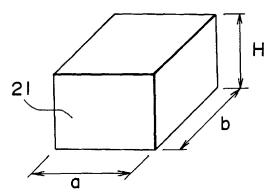


FIG. 2

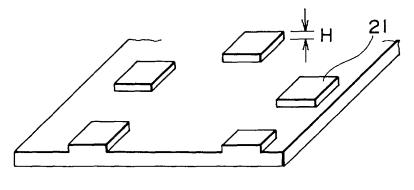
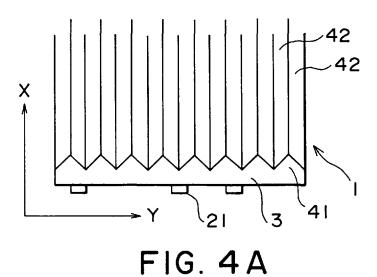


FIG. 3



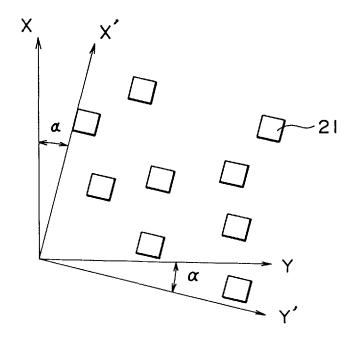
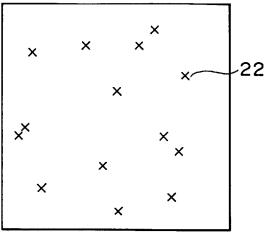


FIG. 4B



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FIG. 5A

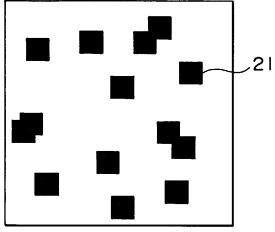


FIG. 5B

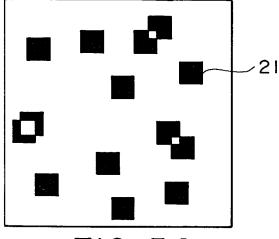
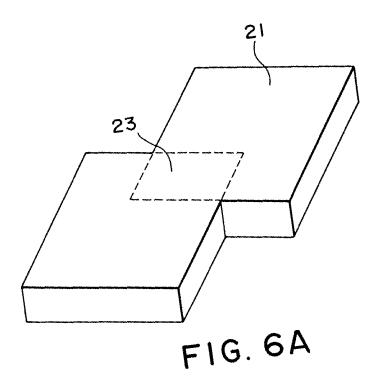
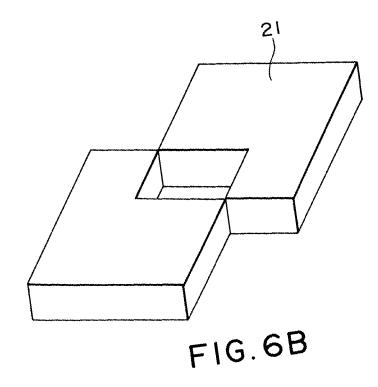


FIG. 5C





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