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New College Dictionary

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Illustrations **azimuthal equidistant projection** and **sinusoidal projection**
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perihelion • peristalsis

2. Designating perigynous flower parts <perigynous petals and stamens> — **pe-rig'y-ny** (pə-rīj'ə-nē) *n.*

per-i-he-li-on (pēr'ə-hē'lē-ən, -hēl'yən) *n., pl. -he-li-a* (-hē'lē-ə, -hēl'yə) [PERI- + Gk. *hēlios*, sun.] The point nearest the sun in the orbit of a celestial body, as a planet. — **per'i-he/li-al** *adj.*

per-i-kar-y-on (pēr'ī-kār'ē-ən', -ən) *n., pl. -kar-y-a* (kār'ē-ə). The cell body of a neuron containing the nucleus. — **per'i-kar'y-al** *adj.*

per-il (pēr'əl) *n.* [ME < OFr. < Lat. *periculum*.] 1. Exposure to the risk of harm or loss : DANGER. 2. Something that endangers : HAZARD. — *vt.* -**iled**, -**iling**, -**ils** also -**illed**, -**iling**, -**ils**. To expose to danger or the chance of injury. — **per'il-ous** *adj.* — **per'il-ous-ly** *adv.*

per-i-lymph (pēr'ə-līm'f) *n.* The fluid in the space between the membranous and bony labyrinths of the internal ear.

per-i-m-e-ter (pə-rīm'ē-tər) *n.* [Fr. *périmètre* < Lat. *perimetros* < Gk. : *peri*, around + *metron*, measure.] 1. *a. Math.* A closed curve bounding a plane area. *b.* The length of such a boundary. 2. A fortified strip or boundary usu. protecting a military position. 3. The outer limits of an area. — **per'i-met'ric** (pēr'ə-mēt'rik), **per'i-met'ri-cal** *adj.* — **per'i-met'ri-cal-ly** *adv.*

per-i-morph (pēr'ə-mōrf') *n.* A mineral enclosing another mineral. — **per'i-mor'phic**, **per'i-mor'phous** *adj.* — **per'i-mor'-phism** *n.*

per-i-my-si-um (pēr'ə-mīzh'ē-əm, -mīz'ē-əm) *n., pl. -my-si-a* (-mīzh'ē-ə, -mīz'ē-ə) [NLat. : PERI- + Gk. *mus*, muscle.] A sheath of connective tissue enveloping bundles of muscle fibers.

per-i-na-tal (pēr'ə-nāt'l) *adj.* Occurring near the time of birth <perinatal mortality> — **per'i-na'tal-ly** *adv.*

per-i-neph-ri-um (pēr'ə-nēf'rē-əm) *n., pl. -ri-a* (-rē-ə) [NLat. < Gk. *perinephros*, fat around the kidneys : *peri*, around + *nephros*, kidney.] The connective and fatty tissue surrounding the kidney. — **per'i-neph'ral**, **per'i-neph'ri-al**, **per'i-neph'ric** *adj.*

per-i-ne-um (pēr'ə-nē'əm) *n., pl. -ne-a* (-nē'ə) [NLat. < LLat. *perinaea* < Gk. : *peri*, around + *inan*, to excrete.] 1. The portion of the body in the pelvis occupied by urogenital passages and the rectum, bounded in front by the pubic arch, in the back by the coccyx, and laterally by part of the hipbone. 2. The region between the scrotum and the anus in males and between the posterior vulva junction and the anus in females. — **per'i-ne'al** *adj.*

per-i-neu-ri-um (pēr'ə-nōōr'ē-əm, -nyōōr'ē-) *n., pl. -neu-ri-a* (-nōōr'ē-ə, -nyōōr'ē-). A sheath of connective tissue enclosing a primary bundle of nerve fibers. — **per'i-neu'ri-al** *adj.*

per-i-od (pēr'ē-əd) *n.* [ME *pariode* < OFr. *periode* < Med. Lat. *periodus* < Lat., cycle < Gk. *periodos*, circuit : *peri*, around + *hodos*, way.] 1. An interval of time marked by the occurrence of certain conditions or events <a period of six weeks> 2. An interval of time marked by the prevalence of a specified culture, ideology, or technology <the period of the industrial revolution> 3. A unit of geologic time longer than an epoch and shorter than an era. 4. A distinct evolutionary or developmental phase : STAGE <Shakespeare's early comic period> 5. An arbitrary temporal unit, esp.: *a.* A division of an academic day <history class during first period> *b.* A division of the playing time of a game. 6. *Physics* & *Astron.* The time interval between two successive occurrences of a recurrent event : CYCLE. 7. An instance or occurrence of menstruation. 8. A point or portion of time at which something is ended. 9. The full pause at the end of a spoken sentence. 10. A punctuation mark (.) indicating a full stop, placed at the end of declarative sentences and other statements thought to be

per-i-o-don-tics (pēr'ē-ō-dōn'tiks) *n. (sing. in number).* The dental specialty of periodontal disease. — **per'i-o-don'tic**, **per'i-o-don'ti-cal** *adj.* — **per'i-o-don'tist** *n.*

period piece *n.* An artistic, literary, or other work that evokes a given historical period.

per-i-o-nych-i-um (pēr'ē-ō-nīk'ē-əm) *n., pl. -i-a* (-ē-ə) [NLat. : PERI- + Gk. *onyx*, nail.] The border tissue surrounding the nail.

per-i-os-te-um (pēr'ē-ōs'tē-əm) *n., pl. -te-a* (-tē-ə) [NLat. < LLat. *periosteum* < Gk. < *periosteos*, around the bone : *peri*, around + *osteon*, bone.] A fibrous membrane covering all bones, except at points of articulation. — **per'i-os'te-al**, **per'i-os'te-ous** *adj.*

per-i-os-ti-tis (pēr'ē-ōs-tī'tīs) *n.* Inflammation of the periosteum. — **per'i-os-tit'ic** (-tīt'ik) *adj.*

per-i-o-tic (pēr'ē-ō'tik) *adj.* 1. Located around the ear. 2. Of or designating the bones immediately around the inner ear.

per-i-pa-tet-ic (pēr'ə-pā-tēt'ik) *adj.* [Ofr. *peripatetique* < Lat. *peripateticus* < Gk. *peripatētikos* < *peripatein*, to walk about : *peri*, around + *patein*, to walk.] 1. Of or relating to walking. 2. **Peripatetic.** Of or relating to Aristotle's philosophy or methods of teaching. — *n.* 1. A person who walks from place to place : ITINERANT. 2. **Peripatetic.** A follower of the philosophy of Aristotle.

per-i-pe-te-ia (pēr'ə-pā-tē'ē, -tī'ē) *n.* [Gk. < *peripetein*, to change suddenly : *peri*, around + *peptein*, to fall.] An unexpected or abrupt change in a situation or course of events esp. in a literary work.

per-rip-e-ty (pə-rīp'ē-tē) *n.* Peripetia.

per-rip-er-al (pə-rīf'ər-əl) *adj.* 1. Relating to, situated on, or comprising the periphery. 2. Auxiliary. 3. Of, relating to, or being the outer area of the visual field. — *n.* An auxiliary device, as a printer or modem, that works in conjunction with a computer. — **per-rip'er-al-ly** *adv.*

peripheral nervous system *n.* The part of the nervous system comprising the cranial nerves, the spinal nerves, and the sympathetic nervous system.

per-iph-er-y (pə-rīf'ər-ē) *n., pl. -ies*. [ME *peripherie* < LLat. *periphēria* < Gk. *periphēria* < *periphērēs*, carrying around : *peri*, around + *pherein*, to carry.] 1. *a.* The outermost region or part within a precise boundary. *b.* The area or region immediately beyond a precise boundary. *c.* A zone constituting an imprecise boundary. 2. *Math.* *a.* PERIMETER 1*a.* *b.* The surface of a solid. 3. *Anat.* A region in which nerves end.

per-iph-ra-sis (pə-rīf'rā-sīs) *n., pl. -ses* (-sēz') [Lat. < Gk. < *periphrazein*, to express periphrastically : *peri*, around + *phrazein*, to say.] 1. The use of circumlocution. 2. A circumlocution.

per-i-phras-tic (pēr'ə-frās'tik) *adj.* 1. Having the nature of or marked by periphrasis. 2. Constructed by using an auxiliary word rather than an inflected form; e.g., the phrases *the word of my teacher* and *my teacher did say* are periphrastic, while *my teacher's word* and *my teacher said* are inflected. — **per'i-phras'ti-cal-ly** *adv.*

per-iph-y-ton (pə-rīf'ī-tōn') *n.* [NLat. < Gk. *periphutos*, planted all over : *peri*, around + *phuein*, to grow.] Sessile organisms that live attached to surfaces projecting from the bottom in a freshwater aquatic environment.

per-rip-ter-al (pə-rīp'tər-əl) *adj.* [Lat. *peripteros* < Gk. : *peri*, around + *pteron*, wing.] Erected with a row of columns on all sides. — *n.* A structure with rows of columns on all sides.

per-ri-que (pə-rēk') *n.* [Louisiana Fr.] A black, strongly flavored aromatic tobacco grown in Louisiana and used in various blends.

per-i-sarc (pēr'ī-sārk') *n.* [PERI- + Gk. *sarx*, flesh.] A horny external covering that encloses the palm of the hand.