UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

LG ELECTRONICS, INC. Petitioner

v.

INNOVATIVE DISPLAY TECHNOLOGIES LLC Patent Owner

Case: _____

Patent 7,384,177

DECLARATION OF MICHAEL J. ESCUTI, PHD

DOCKET A L A R M Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	INTRODUCTION1					
	А.	Background and Qualifications	1			
	В.	Information Considered	6			
II.	LEGAL STANDARDS					
	А.	Person of Ordinary Skill in the Art	7			
	В.	Anticipation	8			
	С.	Obviousness	9			
	D.	Claim Construction	11			
III.	TEC	HNOLOGY BACKGROUND	12			
	А.	Light Emitting Assemblies	12			
	В.	Common Light Control Structures and Films	15			
	С.	Low Loss	22			
IV.	THE	E '177 PATENT				
	А.	Background Of The '177 Patent	23			
	В.	Prosecution History (Ex. 1002)	24			
	С.	Challenged Claims	26			
	D.	Claim Construction	26			
V.	PRIC	OR ART ANALYSIS	26			
	А.	U.S. Patent No. 5,054,885 ("Melby")	27			
		1. Claims 1-3, 5-7, 9-10, 13-15, 19, 21, 23-25, and 27 are Obvious Over Melby	29			
	В.	U.S. Patent No. 4,453,855 ("Nakamura")	48			
		1. Claims 1, 2, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 19, 21, 23, 24, and 26 are Anticipated by Nakamura	49			
	С.	U.S. Patent No. 4,142,781 ("Baur")	67			
		1. Claims 1, 2, 13, And 14 Are Obvious Over Baur	68			
		2. Claims 6, 9, 10, 15, 19, 21 and 23 are Obvious Over Baur in View of Nakamura	1 76			

	D.	U.S.	Patent No. 5,432,626 ("Sasuga")	84
		1.	Claims 1, 2, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 15, and 21 are Obvious Over Sasuga in View of Farchmin	.87
		2.	Claims 14 and 19 are Obvious Over Sasuga in View of Farchmin and Nakamura	105
		3.	Claims 23, 25, and 26 are Obvious Over Sasuga in View of Farchmin and Pristash	
VI.	SUP	PLEM	ENTATION	112

I. INTRODUCTION

1. My name is Dr. Michael J. Escuti, and I have been retained by the law firm of Mayer Brown LLP on behalf of LG Electronics, Inc. as an expert in the relevant art.

2. I have been asked to provide my opinions and views on the materials I have reviewed in this case related to Ex. 1001, U.S. Patent No. 7,384,177("the '177 Patent") ("the patent-at-issue"), and the scientific and technical knowledge regarding the same subject matter before and for a period following the date of the first application for the patent-at-issue was filed.

3. I am compensated at the rate of \$330/hour for my work, plus reimbursement for expenses. My compensation has not influenced any of my opinions in this matter and does not depend on the outcome of this proceeding or any issue in it.

4. My opinion and underlying reasoning for this opinion is set forth below.

A. Background and Qualifications

5. I am currently a tenured Associate Professor at North Carolina State University ("NCSU"), in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. As detailed below, I have over 16 years of experience directly relevant to the '177 Patent, including in the fields of liquid crystal display ("LCD") technologies, backlight design, optical physics, and electronic materials.

6. I received my Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering from Brown University in Providence, RI, in 2002. My dissertation topic focused on novel LCD systems and devices, including both experimental and theoretical study. Upon earning my PhD, I apprenticed as a Postdoctoral Scholar in the Department of Chemical Engineering at Eindhoven University of Technology (Netherlands), where my research focused on LCDs, novel backlight approaches, diffractive optical films/sheets, and polymerbased organic electronics. Since 2004, I have been on the faculty of NCSU in Raleigh, NC, currently as a tenured Associate Professor in the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. I have supervised the graduation of seven Ph.D. and three M.S. students, and currently advise an additional three Ph.D. students. In addition, I have mentored nineteen undergraduate researchers.

7. In 2005, I co-founded ImagineOptix Corporation, which commercializes components, systems, and optical thin-film technology developed within my academic laboratory. The primary markets are LCDs, projectors, and telecommunications hardware. Since its inception, I have been a part-time advisor to the company with the title of Chief Scientific Officer, and in 2013, I joined the Board of Directors.

8. With my students and collaborators, I have authored over 102 publications, including journal articles, refereed conference proceedings, and book chapters. I am a named inventor on 11 issued and 19 pending United States patents, and several additional foreign patents. I have offered 29 invited research presentations.

- 9. I have received numerous awards and distinctions, including the following:
 - a. (2011) Presidential Early Career Award for Scientists and Engineers ("PECASE"), the highest award by the U.S. Government for young researchers;

DOCKET A L A R M



Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.