Case: IPR2015-00396 Patent: 7,218,313

#### UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

#### BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

SONY COMPUTER ENTERTAINMENT AMERICA LLC Petitioner

v.

APLIX IP HOLDINGS CORPORATION Patent Owner

Case No. IPR2015-00396

Patent No. 7,218,313

### DECLARATION OF DR. KARON MACLEAN

Mail stop PATENT BOARD Patent Trial and Appeal Board U.S. Patent & Trademark Office P.O. Box 1450 Alexandra, VA 22313-145

						APLIX EXHIBIT 2007	ł
D	0	Ck	(F	T		SCEA v. APLIX	
_				. – .	Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at docketalarm.	IPR2015-00396	
-	-	-	IX		Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm</u>	<u>com</u> .	1

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	I. Background & Qualifications			
	А.	Education background and career history1		
	В.	Research expertise		
	C.	Collaborations with Industry 6		
	D.	Professional service and recognition		
	Е.	Exhibits analyzed		
II. Legal Framework				
	А.	Scope and Content of the Prior Art11		
	В.	Differences Between the Art and the Invention		
	С.	The Level of Skill in the Art		
	D.	Objective Indicia		
III.	Opinion			
	А.	Background of the Technology14		
		1. Short history of handheld computing devices up to 200314		
		2. Short History of touchpads and use on computers generally and also on handheld devices up to 2003		
		3. Designing Handheld Devices		
	В.	Summary of the '313 Patent		
	C.	Person of ordinary skill in the art		

D.	claim	not obvious to combine Pallakoff and Ishihara with respect to is 1, 3, 5, 10 and 12 and therefore not obvious to combine Pallakoff, ara, and Martin with respect to claims 1, 3, 5, 6, 8-10 and 12 24
	1.	Pallakoff teaches modifier buttons on the side, and teaches away from modifier buttons on the back, making implementation with Ishihara's rear touchpad incompatible
	2.	Ishihara does not teach use of a rear surface touchpad for modification of front-surface input elements or their functions, nor does Ishihara's touchpad implementation support such a use
	3.	Ishihara's invention, intended to facilitate selection from a displayed list, is not functionally compatible (using methods taught by Ishihara) with front-surface key function modification. It would need substantial modification to be combined
	4.	Pallakoff requires simultaneous activation of a combination of side-buttons, but multiple-touch sensing is not taught or available in Ishihara's invention
	5.	It is impractical to replace Pallakoff's side-located modifier buttons with Ishihara's back-surface touch pad due to user feedback needs
	6.	The 396 Petition does not propose a benefit for combination that is compelling enough to motivate a skilled artisan to consider it 42
Е.	certa	if Combined, Pallakoff, Ishihara, and Martin do not disclose in '313 limitations of the claims for which the proceeding has been uted
F.	comb	if Pallakoff and Ishihara were combined, it is not obvious to bine Martin with Pallakoff and/or Ishihara in the manner proposed e Petition
G.	'313	bination of Pallakoff, Ishihari and Martin does not disclose certain limitations of the claims for which the proceeding has been uted

Н.	. Hedberg is not analogous to the '313 patent	61
IV.	Conclusion	64

## I. Background & Qualifications

1. I have summarized in this section my educational background, career history, and other relevant qualifications. I have also attached a current version of my Curriculum Vitae as **Ex. 2008**.

#### A. Educational background and career history

2. I am presently a Full Professor at the University of British Columbia, with a regular appointment in Computer Science in the Faculty of Science, and a courtesy appointment in Mechanical Engineering in the Faculty of Applied Science. I have recently been a Visiting Professor at the University of Colorado (Boulder, Colorado, USA) and at the University of Canterbury (Christchurch, NZ).

3. In 1986 I received a B.S. degree in Mechanical Engineering and Biological Sciences from Stanford University. In 1988 I received a M.S. in Mechanical Engineering from Massachusetts of Technology, and 1996 a Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering from Massachusetts of Technology.

4. From 1989 to 1991 I worked as a project engineer at the University of Utah's Center for Engineering Design in Salt Lake City, UT. From 1996 to 2000 I was a Member of Research Staff and Project Lead at Interval Research Corporation in Palo Alto, CA.

## DOCKET A L A R M



# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

#### E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.