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# SCI: Scalable Coherent Interface

Architecture and Software  
for High-Performance Compute Clusters

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# Preface

## Background

System interconnection networks have become a critical component of the computing technology of the late 1990s, and they are likely to have a great impact on the design, architecture, and use of future high-performance computers. Indeed, it is today not only the sheer computational speed that distinguishes high-performance computers from desktop systems, but the efficient integration of the computing nodes into tightly coupled multiprocessor systems. Network adapters, switches, and device driver software are increasingly becoming performance-critical components in modern supercomputers.

Due to the recent availability of fast commodity network adapter cards and switches, tightly integrated clusters of PCs or workstations have emerged on the market, now filling the gap between desktop systems and supercomputers. The use of commercial off-the-shelf (COTS) technology for both computing and networking enables scalable computing at relatively low costs. Some may disagree, but even the world champion in high-performance computing, Sandia Lab's *ASCI Red* machine, may be seen as a COTS system. With just one hardware upgrade (pertaining to the Intel processors, not the network), this system has constantly been number one in the TOP-500 list of the worldwide fastest supercomputers since its installation in 1997. Clearly, the system area network plays a decisive role in overall performance.

The Scalable Coherent Interface (SCI, ANSI/IEEE Standard 1596-1992) specifies one such fast system interconnect, emphasizing the flexibility, scalability, and high performance of the network. In recent years, SCI has become an innovative and widely discussed approach to interconnecting multiple processing nodes in various ways. SCI's flexibility stems mainly from its communication protocols: in contrast to many other interconnects, SCI is not restricted to either message-based or shared-memory communication models. Instead, it combines both, taking advantage of similar properties that have been investigated in such hybrid machines as Stanford's FLASH or MIT's Alewife architectures. Since SCI also defines a distributed directory-based cache coherence protocol, it is up to the computer architect to choose from a broad range of communication and execution models, including efficient message-passing architectures, as well as shared-memory models, in either the NUMA or CC-NUMA variants.

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