

Ex 2002

- [About](#)
- [Help](#)
- [Subscribe](#)
- [Log in](#)



Oxford Dictionaries

Language matters

[English](#) [Spanish](#) [French](#) [German](#) [Italian](#)

- English
 - [Dictionary](#)
 - [Synonyms](#)
 - Grammar
 - Spelling
 - [Common misspellings](#)
 - [British and American spellings](#)
 - [More rules and tips](#)
 - Punctuation
 - [How to use commas](#)
 - [How to punctuate abbreviations](#)
 - [More punctuation guidance](#)
 - Usage
 - [Commonly confused words](#)
 - [British and American terms](#)
 - [More English usage help from Oxford](#)
 - Writing help
 - [Writing job applications](#)
 - [Putting together an impressive CV](#)
 - [More practical writing help](#)
 - Grammar A-Z
 - [Brush up on your grammar using our handy glossary](#)
 - [Go to Grammar A-Z](#)
 - Professional reference works
 - [Garner's Modern American Usage](#)
 - [Garner's Dictionary of Legal Usage](#)
 - [New Hart's Rules \(US\): The Oxford Style Guide](#)
 - [New Oxford Dictionary for Writers and Editors](#)
 - [More](#)
 - Explore
 - OxfordWords blog
 - [10 medical words you thought you knew](#)
 - [A day in the life of an OED researcher](#)
 - [Elephants in the English language](#)
 - [More blog articles](#)
 - Wordlists
 - [Two-letter words](#)
 - [Weird and wonderful words](#)
 - [More wordlists](#)
 - Your language questions
 - [How many words are there in the English language?](#)
 - [What is the longest English word?](#)
 - [More language questions](#)
 - Games and quizzes
 - [The Oxford Dictionaries Apostrophe Challenge](#)
 - [Which Charles Dickens character are you?](#)
 - [Can you identify these classic last lines?](#)
 - [More games and quizzes](#)
 - Word origins
 - [What is the origin of the word 'snob'?](#)
 - [What is the origin of the word 'quiz'?](#)
 - [Pirate phrases and their origins](#)
 - [More word origins](#)

Loyalty 2008

Delta et al v. Loyalty

CBM2014-00096

- Oxford Dictionaries Community
 - [Discuss grammar, spelling, and punctuation](#)
 - [Start a conversation about word trends](#)
 - [Join the Oxford Dictionaries Community](#)
 - [Get premium](#)
 - Spanish
 - [Dictionary](#)
 - Grammar
 - Writing in Spanish
 - [How to use punctuation](#)
 - [Advice on spelling](#)
 - [When to use capitals and lower-case letters](#)
 - [More help with writing in Spanish](#)
 - Improve your Spanish
 - [Useful Spanish phrases](#)
 - [Learn about the Spanish language](#)
 - [More Spanish usage help from Oxford](#)
 - Grammar A-Z
 - [Brush up on your Spanish grammar using our handy A-Z in English](#)
 - [Or find out about English grammar using our A-Z written in Spanish](#)
 - [Go to Grammar A-Z in English](#)
 - On the OxfordWords blog
 - [Habla usted Spanglish?](#)
 - [Spanish internet terms](#)
 - [More blog articles](#)
 - [Get premium](#)
 - French
 - [Dictionary](#)
 - [Get premium](#)
 - German
 - [Dictionary](#)
 - [Get premium](#)
 - Italian
 - [Dictionary](#)
 - [Get premium](#)

[Dictionary](#) [Synonyms](#) [Grammar](#) [Explore](#) [Get premium](#)

[Spelling](#)

[Common misspellings](#)[British and American spellings](#)[More rules and tips](#)

[Punctuation](#)

[How to use commas](#)[How to punctuate abbreviations](#)[More punctuation guidance](#)

[Usage](#)

[Commonly confused words](#)[British and American terms](#)[More English usage help from Oxford](#)

[Writing help](#)

[Writing job applications](#)[Putting together an impressive CV](#)[More practical writing help](#)

[Grammar A-Z](#)

[Brush up on your grammar using our handy glossary](#)[Go to Grammar A-Z](#)

[Professional reference works](#)

[Garner's Modern American Usage](#)[Garner's Dictionary of Legal Usage](#)[New Hart's Rules \(US\): The Oxford Style Guide](#)[New Oxford Dictionary for Writers and Editors](#)[More](#)

[OxfordWords blog](#)

[10 medical words you thought you knew](#)[A day in the life of an OED researcher](#)[Elephants in the English language](#)[More blog articles](#)

[Wordlists](#)

[Two-letter words](#)[Weird and wonderful words](#)[More wordlists](#)

[Your language questions](#)

[How many words are there in the English language?](#)[What is the longest English word?](#)[More language questions](#)

[Games and quizzes](#)

[The Oxford Dictionaries Apostrophe Challenge](#)[Which Charles Dickens character are you?](#)[Can you identify these classic last lines?](#)[More games and quizzes](#)

[Word origins](#)

[What is the origin of the word 'snob'?](#)[What is the origin of the word 'quiz'?](#)[Pirate phrases and their origins](#)[More word origins](#)

[Oxford Dictionaries Community](#)

[Discuss grammar, spelling, and punctuation](#)[Start a conversation about word trends](#)[Join the Oxford Dictionaries Community](#)

English (US)

à á â ã ç è é ê ë ì í î ï ñ ò ó ô õ ö ù ú û ü æ œ ß

Defy your age with Cenegenics

today at age 74

CENEGENICS[®]
ELITE HEALTH

Get Your Healthy Aging Kit FREE

earn up to
\$63k*
A YEAR

renting out your vacation home on

VRBO[®]
from HomeAway[®]

[Learn More](#)

Definition of *commerce* in English:

commerce

Syllabification: com·merce

[Pronunciation](#): /ˈkɑːmərs/

/
(abbreviation: comm.)

noun

- 1 The activity of buying and selling, especially on a large scale: *the possible increase of commerce by a great railroad*

More example sentences

- If we focus on employment, we lose sight of the subtle but very real benefits that commerce and free trade bring.
- Everyone suddenly began to see the worth in 'buying and selling' and generating commerce to turn a profit.
- Mr Monks added that by bringing new residents to the area, local commerce and businesses would benefit and it would help rejuvenate the town centre.
- [Get more examples](#)

Synonyms

[trade](#), [trading](#), buying and selling, [business](#), dealing, [traffic](#); (financial) transactions, [dealings](#)

[View synonyms](#)

- 2 • *dated* Social dealings between people: *outside the normal commerce of civilized life*

More example sentences

- I would assume that a prostitute, in ordinary social commerce, does not admit to her profession.
- Reputations are crucial for the effective functioning of human society and commerce.
- There wasn't a lot of social commerce going on between the two groups.
- [Get more examples](#)

Synonyms

[relations](#), [dealings](#), socializing, [communication](#), association, [contact](#), [intercourse](#)

[View synonyms](#)

- 3 • *archaic* Sexual intercourse.

More example sentences

- In that city at that time it was the custom that any woman who had commerce with any man not her husband would be taken as an adulteress and die for it, unless she was a woman of the streets.
- For it is said that it was two months after the marriage before she had commerce with you.

Origin

mid 16th century ([sense 2](#)): from French, or from Latin *commercium* 'trade, trading', from *com-* 'together' + *mercium* (from *merx*, *merc-* 'merchandise').

More definitions of commerce

Definition of **commerce** in:

- The [British & World English](#) dictionary
- The [English Synonyms](#)
- The [US English Synonyms](#)



English Speaking

 alison.com/English-Speaking

Join Our 3+ Million Learners Get an English Language Diploma

[Digi-Key Electronics](#)

[Fairfield Inn Commerce](#)

[Top 7 Internet Providers](#)

[Get more from Oxford Dictionaries](#)

[LifeLock® Official Site](#)

[War and Military Records](#) premium resources

[French Translator](#)

[Find out more](#)

-
-
-
-
-

More on commerce

Nearby words

[commentative](#) [commentator](#) [commerce](#) [commercial](#) [commercial art](#)

See also

[e-commerce in US English](#) [m-commerce in US English](#) [silent commerce in US English](#) [chamber of commerce in US English](#) [commerce in Garner's Dictionary of Legal Usage](#) [commerce in US English Synonyms](#)
[Result list for commerce](#)

Translate commerce

[into French](#) [into German](#) [into Italian](#) [into Spanish](#)

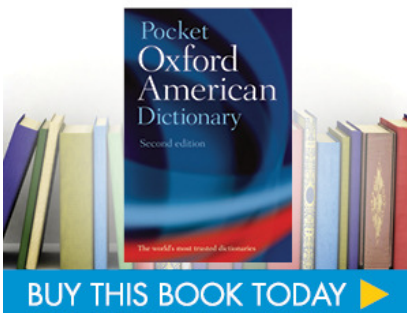
Word of the day [welkin](#)

Pronunciation: 'welkin

noun

the sky or heaven

[See full definition](#)



• English

- [Dictionary](#)
- [Synonyms](#)
- [Grammar](#)
- [Explore](#)

• Spanish

- [Dictionary](#)
- [Grammar](#)

• French

Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

Real-Time Litigation Alerts



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

Advanced Docket Research



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

Analytics At Your Fingertips



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.