FILED KNEAFSEY & FRIEND LLP 1 SEAN M. KNEAFSEY (SBN 180863) 2013 SEP 23 PM 1:51 skneafsey@kneafseyfriend.com CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DIST. OF CALIF. SANTA ANA 800 Wilshire Blvd. Ste. 710 3 Los Angeles, CA 90017 Telephone: (213) 892-1200 Facsimile: (213) 892-1208 5 NIRO HALLER & NIRO, LTD. 6 RAYMOND P. NIRO (pro hac vice application forthcoming) 7 rniro@nshn.com CHRISTOPHER J. LEE 8 (pro hac vice application forthcoming) clee@nshn.com RICHARD B. MEGLEY, JR. 10 (pro hac vice application forthcoming) megleyir@nshn.com 11 FREDERICK C. LANEY (pro hac vice application forthcoming) 12 laney@nshn.com 13 OLIVER D. YANG (pro hac vice application forthcoming) 14 oyang@nshn.com 181 West Madison Street, Suite 4600 15 Chicago, Illinois 60602 16 Telephone: (312) 236-0733 Facsimile: (312) 236-3137 17 Attorneys for Plaintiff 18 UNIVERSAL ELECTRONICS INC. 19 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 20 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA -- SOUTHERN DIVISION 21 UNIVERSAL ELECTRONICS INC., Case No. SACV13-01484 GAF (RNBx) 22 Plaintiff, COMPLAINT FOR 23 PATENT INFRINGEMENT 24 v. JURY TRIAL DEMANDED 25 PEEL TECHNOLOGIES, INC. 26 Defendant. 27 28

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Plaintiff Universal Electronics Inc. complains of Defendant Technologies, Inc. as follows:

### NATURE OF CASE

1. This is a claim for patent infringement that arises under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code. This Court has original jurisdiction over the subject matter of this claim under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

### **PARTIES**

- Plaintiff Universal Electronics Inc. ("UEI") is a Delaware-Corporation 2. that has a principal place of business at 201 E. Sandpointe Avenue, Santa Ana, California 92707. UEI has been an industry leader in the design, development and manufacture of remote control technology for over twenty years. UEI develops and manufactures a broad line of products, software and technologies that are marketed to enhance home entertainment systems. Its offerings include universal remote controls, audio-video accessories and integrated circuits, as well as software, firmware and technology solutions that can enable devices to wirelessly connect and interact with home networks and interactive services to deliver digital entertainment and information. UEI's investments in and commitment to innovation, research and development have resulted in substantial and valuable portfolios of intellectual property rights, including patents in the area of applications that can be used in conjunction with smartphones and tablets to function as remote controls.
- UEI owns and has standing to sue for infringement of United States 3. Patent No. 6,938,101 ("the '101 Patent") entitled "Hand Held Device Having A Browser Application," which issued on August 30, 2005.
- 4. UEI owns and has standing to sue for infringement of United States Patent No. 7,218,243 ("the '243 Patent") entitled "System And Method For

Automatically Setting Up A Universal Remote Control," which issued on May 15, 2007.

- 5. UEI, as the exclusive licensee with all substantial rights and interest to enforce, has standing to sue for infringement of United States Patent No. 7,589,642 ("the '642 Patent") entitled "Relaying Key Code Signals Through A Remote Control Device," which issued on September 15, 2009.
- 6. UEI owns and has standing to sue for infringement of United States Patent No. 7,831,930 ("the '930 Patent") entitled "System And Method For Displaying A User Interface For A Remote Control Application," which issued on November 9, 2010.
- 7. UEI, as the exclusive licensee with all substantial rights and interest to enforce, has standing to sue for infringement of United States Patent No. 7,889,112 ("the '112 Patent) entitled "Dynamic Linking Of Codesets In Universal Remote Control Devices," which issued on February 15, 2011.
- 8. Defendant Peel Technologies Inc. ("Peel") is a Delaware corporation that has a principal place of business at 321 Castro St., Ste 201, Mountain View, California 94041.
- 9. Peel has provided technology for, sold, and distributed software and hardware used in connection with remote control devices. For example, Peel provides technology used in software products called the "TV App" (sometimes referred to as "Sense TV"), "WatchON App," and "Peel Smart Remote App," and a product called the "Peel Universal Remote" consisting of a Peel "Fruit" hardware device and a software component for use with the iOS operating system.

## JURISDICTION AND VENUE

10. Peel has sold and offered to sell hardware and software relating to remote control devices in this judicial district that are accused of infringement in this judicial district. Peel does business in this judicial district, has targeted

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residents of this judicial district as customers for its business, including for its products accused of infringement, and has purposefully availed itself of the privilege of conducting business within this judicial district. Peel also maintains its principal place of business in California, has registered to do business in the State of California, and has established sufficient contacts with the State of California such that it should reasonably and fairly anticipate being brought into this Court.

- 11. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Peel by virtue of its tortious acts of patent infringement which have been committed in the State of California and in this judicial district and by virtue of its regular and systematic transaction of business in the State of California.
- 12. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b)-(d) and 1400(b).

## CLAIMS FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT COUNT I

## **INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 6,938,101**

- 13. UEI re-alleges and incorporates by reference all of its allegations set forth above in Paragraphs 1 through 12.
- 14. Peel has had actual knowledge of the '101 Patent and known that its conduct constitutes indirect infringement of the '101 patent. Specifically, UEI sent a letter to Thiru Arunachalam, Chief Executive Officer of Peel, which provided, among other things, notice of the '101 Patent and further notice that Peel had induced and contributed to the infringement of the '101 Patent by others. UEI also asked that Peel immediately cease and desist from any further acts of infringement.
- 15. Peel has had knowledge of its inducement and contributory infringement at least since receiving UEI's letter. With full knowledge of its inducement and contributory infringement, Peel has continued to induce and contribute to the infringement of the '101 patent by others.



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16. Specifically, Peel has induced and continues to induce end-users of the Peel enabled "TV App," "WatchON App," "Peel Smart Remote App," and "Peel Universal Remote" (collectively, "the '101 Patent Accused Products") to infringe at least claim 6 of the '101 patent within the meaning of 35 U.S.C § 271(b).

- Peel's acts of inducement include making, using, selling, and offering 17. to sell the '101 Patent Accused Products, as well as Peel's creation and dissemination of promotional materials, marketing materials, and instruction guides that teach and encourage end-users to use the '101 Patent Accused Productsin an infringing manner. For example, the '101 Patent Accused Products provide step-by-step instruction on how an end-user should use these products in a manner that directly infringes the '101 Patent, and also provides further instruction in the "Help" and "Troubleshooting" sections of its software application. Additionally, Peel has a web page, http://help.peel.com/forums, dedicated to instructing endusers how to configure and use the '101 Patent Accused Products in an infringing manner. Examples of such instructions include, without limitation, a video titled "Video: Peel Smart Remote Setup," as well as online tutorials for "Setting up Peel," "Setting up Peel on the new Samsung Galaxy Tablet," and "Samsung WatchON on S4." Additional examples include other online tutorials provided by Peel to end-users, such as the one found at http://help.peel.com/entries/514914-Choosing-a-show-to-watch, that instruct end-users on "Using the Program screen," "Using the Genre Wheel," and "Searching for a show." Peel also provides instructional videos available at http://www.youtube.com under the username Peel app.
- 18. Additionally, Peel has contributed to the infringement of at least claim 6 of the '101 Patent within the meaning of 35 U.S.C § 271(c). Specifically, Peel has contributed to end-user's infringement of the '101 Patent by, among other



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