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                 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 2
                      FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE
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        NOVARTIS PHARMACEUTICALS
 4
        CORPORATION, et al.,
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                     Plaintiffs,
                                     )C.A. No. 13-527-RGA
 6
        v.
 7
        NOVEN PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.,)
 8
                     Defendant.
 9
                        Wednesday, December 3, 2014
10
                        2:05 p.m.
                        Courtroom 4B
11
12
                        844 King Street
                        Wilmington, Delaware
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        BEFORE: THE HONORABLE RICHARD G. ANDREWS
                 United States District Court Judge
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        APPEARANCES:
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                   McCarter & English
                    BY: DANIEL M. SILVER, ESQ.
19
                       -and-
20
                   FITZPATRICK, CELLA, HARPER & SCINTO
21
                   BY: NICHOLAS N. KALLAS, ESQ.
                   BY: CHARLOTTE JACOBSEN, ESQ.
22
                   BY: DOMINICK CONDE, ESQ.
                   BY: CHRISTOPHER LOH, ESQ.
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                            Counsel for the Plaintiffs
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| 1 | APPEARANCES CONTINUED: |
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| 3 | DUTITIO COLDMAN & SDENCE |
| 4 | PHILLIPS GOLDMAN & SPENCE BY: JOHN C. PHILLIPS, JR., ESQ. |
| 5 | -and- |
| 6 | KENYON & KENYON |
| 7 | BY: STEVEN J. LEE, ESQ. BY: MICHAEL K. LEVY, ESQ. BY: CHRISTOPHER J. COULSON, ESQ. |
| 8 | Counsel for the Defendants |
| 9 | Counsel for the belendants |
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| 1 | THE CLERK: All rise. |
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| 2 | THE COURT: All right. Please be |
| 3 | seated. |
| 4 | Good afternoon. I believe we're |
| 5 | going to have some argument now on the trial that |
| 6 | we just had. And I take it that the defendants |
| 7 | will go first because it's their burden; right? |
| 8 | MR. LEE: That's right, Your Honor. |
| 9 | THE COURT: All right. Mr. Lee. |
| 10 | MR. LEE: May it please the Court. |
| 11 | It seems like just yesterday, I was delivering my |
| 12 | opening argument. |
| 13 | The sole issues in the case are the |
| 14 | obviousness or not of Claim 7 and 16 of the '031 |
| 15 | patent in view of the prior art and whether those |
| 16 | claims are obvious variants of the claims of the |
| 17 | '176 patent, and therefore, invalid for double |
| 18 | patenting. |
| 19 . | THE COURT: And it's not my |
| 20 | intention to interrupt either counsel during |
| 21 | closings, notwithstanding what I'm doing now, but |
| 22 | I do have one question which you know what, I |
| 23 | may have some questions when you're done, so |
| 24 | MR. LEE: Okay. |



| 1 | THE COURT: don't take my just |
|----|---|
| 2 | sitting here as being lack of interest. Okay? |
| 3 | MR. LEE: All right. To prove |
| 4 | obviousness of these claims, Noven does not have |
| 5 | to prove that the use of every antioxidant listed |
| 6 | in Claim 16 was obvious, but just that any one of |
| 7 | them was. It does not have to prove that every |
| 8 | amount of antioxidant within the claim scope of |
| 9 | Claim 7 was obvious, but just that some amount of |
| 10 | antioxidant falling within the claim of the scope |
| 11 | was obvious. It does not have to prove that |
| 12 | every transdermal patch or every method of |
| 13 | establishing a rivastigmine formulation was |
| 14 | obvious, but only that at least one formulation |
| 15 | was obvious. And Noven has done that. |
| 16 | Plaintiffs have not contested in |
| 17 | this case that GB '040 would be a proper starting |
| 18 | point for further development of a rivastigmine |
| 19 | transdermal patch. Dr. Kydonieus explained why. |
| 20 | By 1997, an oral dosage form of |
| 21 | rivastigmine taken two or three times a day was |
| 22 | already in clinical trials, had been shown to be |
| 23 | safe, effective and well tolerated and better |
| 24 | than the existing drug. However, it was not |



| 1 | better than the competition, which only required |
|-----|---|
| 2 | a single dose per day. |
| 3 | GB '040 teaches that a transdermal |
| 4 . | device would be preferable since it could be |
| 5 | applied once a day or even less often. |
| 6 | Therefore, there was a motivation to develop a |
| 7 | transdermal delivery system containing |
| 8 | rivastigmine in 1998 and GB '040 was the place to |
| 9 | start. |
| 10 | I think we have narrowed the issues |
| 11 | somewhat. Plaintiffs do not contest, that I have |
| 12 | heard, that GB '040 taught a transdermal patch, |
| 13 | that it taught a therapeutically effective amount |
| 14 | of rivastigmine or that it was routine to |
| 15 | determine the amount of antioxidant for use in a |
| 16 | particular formulation. |
| 17 | They do not contest or they do not |
| 18 | contend that GB '040 contained any stability |
| 19 | data. They do not contend that the transdermal |
| 20 | patch disclosed in GB '040 had a release liner or |
| 21 | the typical packaging of a transdermal system. |
| 22 | And, therefore, one of ordinary skill in the art |
| 23 | would have had to further develop the formulation |
| 24 | of GB '040 into a commercial product. |



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