		Page 1
1	UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE	
2	BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD	
3		
4		
5	APPLE INC.,	
6	Petitioner	
7	v.	
8	VIRNETX, INC.,	
9	Patent Owner	
10		
11	Case IPR2014-00237	
12	Case IPR2014-00238	
13	Patent No. 8,504,697	
14	<del></del>	
15		
16		
17		
18	DEPOSITION OF MICHAEL FRATTO	
19	Washington, D.C.	
20	August 14, 2014	
21		
22		
23		
24	Reported by: Mary Ann Payonk	
25	Job No. 83382	
Ī		



```
Page 2
1
2
3
5
                Thursday, August 14, 2014
6
                         9:00 a.m.
7
            Deposition of MICHAEL FRATTO, held at
8
9
     the offices of Sidley Austin, 1501 K Street,
10
     NW, Washington, DC, pursuant to Notice
11
     before Mary Ann Payonk, Nationally Certified
12
     Realtime Reporter and Notary Public of the
13
     District of Columbia, Commonwealth of Virginia,
14
     States of Maryland and New York.
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```



```
Page 3
1
       APPEARANCES:
       ON BEHALF OF VIRNETX INC.:
 3
               NAVEEN MODI
               JOSEPH PALYS
 5
               DANIEL ZEILBERGER
 6
                  PAUL HASTINGS
7
                  875 15th Street, NW
 8
                  Washington, DC 20005
 9
10
       ON BEHALF OF APPLE INC.:
11
               SCOTT BORDER
12
               JEFFREY KUSHAN
13
                  SIDLEY AUSTIN
14
                  1501 K Street, NW
15
                  Washington, DC 20005
16
17
       ALSO PRESENT:
18
               Jason Stach (By phone)
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```



```
Page 4
1
     MICHAEL FRATTO,
2
             called as a witness, having been duly
 3
             sworn, was examined and testified as
             follows:
5
                       EXAMINATION
     BY MR. MODI:
6
7
                Good morning, Mr. Fratto.
          Ο.
8
          Α.
                Good morning.
          Ο.
                How are you today?
10
          Α.
                Fine.
                       Yourself?
11
                Good, thanks.
          Q.
12
                Can you state your full name for the
13
     record?
14
                It's Michael Fratto.
          Α.
15
          Ο.
                What is your address?
16
                105 Marion Avenue, Syracuse,
          Α.
17
     New York.
18
                Have you ever been deposed before?
          Q.
19
                I have not.
          Α.
20
          Ο.
                Have you testified in court before?
21
          Α.
                I have not.
22
          0.
                You understand you are under oath
23
     today?
24
                Yes, I do.
          Α.
25
                And you also understand that I'll be
```



Page 5

- asking you questions and the questions will be
- 2 transcribed by the court reporter --
- A. Yes, sir.
- 9. 0. -- and the answers?
- We will be taking breaks
- 6 periodically, but if there's a pending
- question, I would ask that you answer that
- 8 before we take a break. Is that fair?
- <sup>9</sup> A. Yes.
- Q. Your lawyer may object today. You
- have to answer anyway unless he instructs you
- 12 not to answer.
- Do you understand that?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. If you don't understand a question,
- please let me know. I'll try my best to
- rephrase it. But if not, I'm going to assume
- you understand it. Is that fair?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. I'm really bad at this. I'll try my
- $^{21}$  best. We will have to try our best not to
- speak over each other today. Is that --
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. You understand that?
- Do you have any questions before we



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