# Exhibit 1004



US007069324B1

## (12) United States Patent

#### Tiwana et al.

#### (54) METHODS AND APPARATUS SLOW-STARTING A WEB CACHE SYSTEM

(75) Inventors: **Gurumukh S. Tiwana**, Cupertino, CA (US); **Danny Kwok**, Los Altos, CA

(US); James A. Aviani, Jr., Santa Barbara, CA (US); Martin Cieslak, Fremont, CA (US); Martin A. Kagan, Burlingame, CA (US); Stewart L.

Forster, Bentleigh (AU)

(73) Assignee: Cisco Technology, Inc., San Jose, CA

(US)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 732 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 09/608,549

(22) Filed: Jun. 30, 2000

(51) **Int. Cl. G06F 15/16** (2006.01) **G06F 15/167** (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** ...... 709/226; 709/215

711/135, 136, 159, 160 See application file for complete search history.

#### (56) References Cited

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,014,265 A *	5/1991	Hahne et al 370/236
5,210,829 A *	5/1993	Bitner 710/57
5,414,704 A	5/1995	Spinney
5,488,412 A	1/1996	Majeti et al.
5,506,987 A	4/1996	Abramson et al.
5,581,736 A *	12/1996	Smith 711/170
5,586,121 A	12/1996	Moura et al.
5,634,125 A *	5/1997	Li 707/203

## (10) Patent No.: US 7,069,324 B1

(45) **Date of Patent:** Jun. 27, 2006

5,687,369 A *	11/1997	Li 707/203
RE35,774 E	4/1998	Moura et al.
5,818,845 A	10/1998	Moura et al.
5,819,083 A *	10/1998	Chen et al 707/10
5,828,655 A	10/1998	Moura et al.
5,859,852 A	1/1999	Moura et al.

#### (Continued)

#### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO WO98/31107 7/1998

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Cisco Systems, Inc., Release Notes for Cisco Cache Engine 500 Series, Software Version 2.1.0.\*

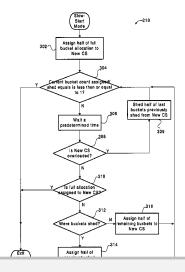
#### (Continued)

Primary Examiner—Jason Cardone Assistant Examiner—Thomas Duong (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Beyer Weaver & Thomas LLP

#### (57) ABSTRACT

Methods and apparatus are described for intelligently assigning a portion of a cluster's traffic (e.g., buckets) to a cache system to minimize overloading of such cache system. In general terms, when a new cache system enters a cache cluster and/or starts up, the new cache system's full bucket allocation is not immediately assigned to the new cache system. Instead, only a portion of the full bucket allocation is initially assigned to the new cache system. In one embodiment, the new cache system's bucket assignment is gradually increased until the cache system is handling it's full bucket allocation or it becomes overloaded. The cache system's load is also checked periodically to determine whether it has become overloaded. When the cache system becomes overloaded, buckets are immediately shed from the cache system. In sum, the new cache system's load is adjusted until it is handling an optimum number of buckets.

#### 34 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets





#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,872,773	A	2/1999	Katzela et al.
5,892,903	A	4/1999	Klaus
5,946,047	A	8/1999	Levan
5,946,048	A	8/1999	Levan
5,950,205	A	9/1999	Aviani, Jr.
5,953,335	A	9/1999	Erimli et al.
5,956,346	A	9/1999	Levan
5,959,660	A	9/1999	Levan
5,959,968	A	9/1999	Chin et al.
5,959,997	A	9/1999	Moura et al.
5,989,060	A	11/1999	Coile et al.
6,006,266	A	12/1999	Murphy et al.
6,016,388	A	1/2000	Dillon
6,052,718	Α	4/2000	Gifford
6,345,294	B1	2/2002	O'Toole et al.
6,370,614	B1 *	4/2002	Teoman et al 711/113
6,385,642	B1*	5/2002	Chlan et al 709/203
6,405,256	B1 *	6/2002	Lin et al 709/231
6,442,661	B1 *	8/2002	Dreszer 711/170
6,463,454	B1 *	10/2002	Lumelsky et al 709/105
6,463,509	B1 *	10/2002	Teoman et al 711/137

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Eager et al., "Adaptive Load Sharing in Homogeneous Distributed Systems," IEEE, Transactions on Software Engineering, vol. Se-12, No. 5, May 1986, pp. 662-675. Akamai Technologies, Inc. -Global Internet Content Delivery-"How FreeFlow Works," webmaster@akamai.com 1999-2000.

Digital Island, Inc. -e-Business Without Limits-, "Enabling Technologies," http://www.digisle.net. No date.

Internap, "Preferred Collocation Services," http://www.internap.com Copyright © 2001 Internap Network Services Corporation.

Meyer, et al., Request For Comments No. 2026, entitled, "Generic Routing Encapsulation (GRE)," Jan., 2000, Internet Engineering Task Force, 9 pages.

Mockapetris, P., Request For Comments No. 1034, entitled, "Domain Names—Concepts and Facilities," Nov., 1987, Internet Engineering Task Force, 31 pages.

Information Sciences Institute, Request for Comments No. 793, entitled, "Transmission Control Protocol—DARPA Internet Program—Protocol Specification," Sep., 1981, Internet Engineering Task Force, 49 pages.

David M. Gifford, "Replica Routing," U.S. Appl. No. 09/472,964, filed Dec. 28, 1999, 37 Pages.

Johnson et al., "Dynamic Server Organization," U.S. Appl. No. 09/294,837, filed Apr. 19, 1999, 42 Pages.

Lu et al., "Automatic Network Addresses Assignment and Translation Interference," U.S. Appl. No. 60/160,535, filed Oct. 20, 1999, 127 Pages.

Lu et al., "Method and Apparatus for Automatic Network Address Assignment," U.S. Appl. No. 60/178,063, filed Jan. 24, 2000, 74 Pages.

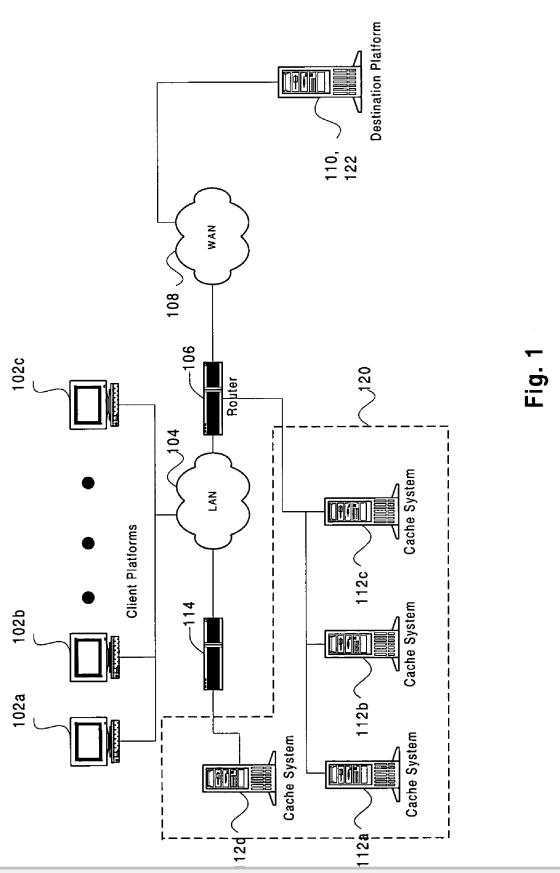
Johnson et al., "Method and Apparatus for Determining a Network Topology in the Presence of Network Address Translation," U.S. Appl. No. 60/178,062, filed Jan. 24, 2000, 32 Pages.

Toole et al., "Fast-Changing Network Status and Load Monitoring and Feedback," U.S. Appl. No. 60/177,985, filed Jan. 25, 2000, 20 Pages.

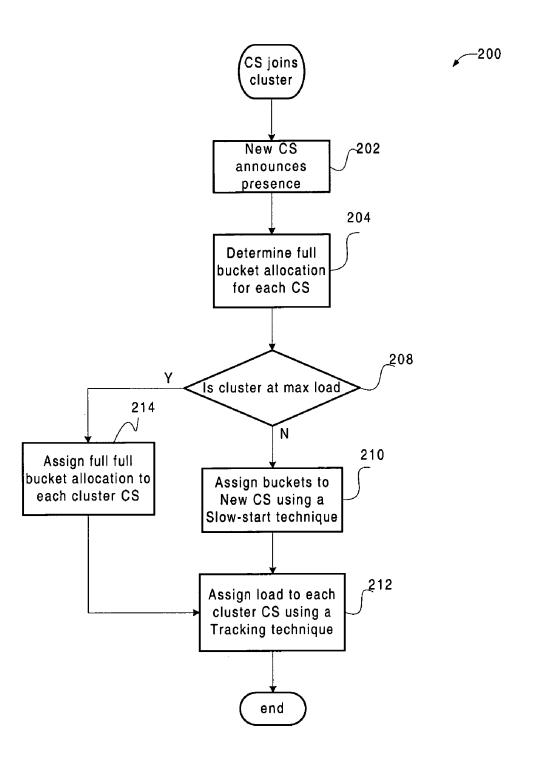
Kirk Johnson, "A Method and Apparatus for Minimalist Approach to Implementing Server Selection," U.S. Appl. No. 60/177,415, filed Jan. 21, 2000, 39 Pages.

\* cited by examiner









## DOCKET

## Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

### **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

#### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

