

# United States Patent [19]

### Bowers et al.

### [54] ANTICOLLISION PROTOCOL FOR READING MULTIPLE RFID TAGS

- [75] Inventors: John H. Bowers, Clarksburg, N.J.; John Nelson Daigle, University, Miss.; Rade Petrovic, Woburn, Mass.
- [73] Assignee: Checkpoint Systems, Inc., Thorofare, N.J.
- [21] Appl. No.: 796,645
- [22] Filed: Feb. 7, 1997
- [51] Int. Cl.<sup>6</sup> ..... H04Q 5/22; G08B 13/14

### [56] **References Cited**

### **U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

4,734,680		Gehman et al
4,799,059 4,862,160		Grindahl et al Ekchian
5,103,210	.,	Rode et al
5,182,543 5,189,397		Siegel et al Watkins et al
5,266,925	,	Vercellotti et al
5,276,431	1/1994	Piccoli et al
5,347,263	9/1994	Carroll et al

# [11] Patent Number: 5,883,582

### [45] Date of Patent: Mar. 16, 1999

5,383,134	1/1995	Wrzesinski .
5,430,441	7/1995	Bickley et al
5,444,223	8/1995	Blama .
5,446,447	8/1995	Carney et al
5,448,230	9/1995	Schanker et al
5,530,437	6/1996	Goldberg .
5,530,702	6/1996	Palmer et al
5,539,394	7/1996	Cato et al
5,550,547	8/1996	Chan et al
5,591,951	1/1997	Doty.
5,627,544	5/1997	Snodgrass et al
5,726,630		Marsh et al 340/825.54
5,745,036	4/1998	Clare 340/825.54

Primary Examiner-Brian Zimmerman

Assistant Examiner-Edward Merz

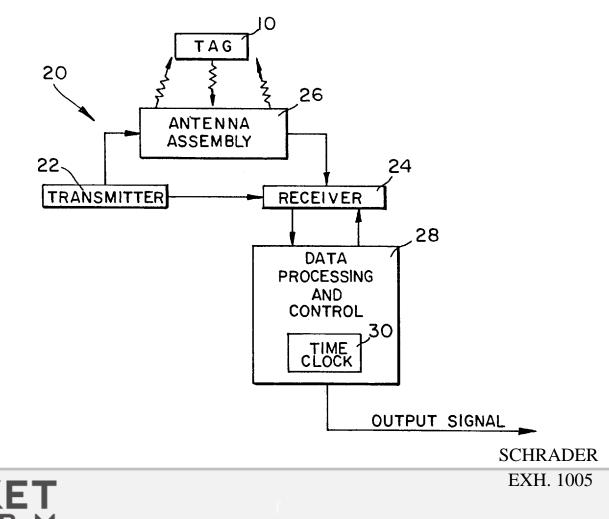
[57]

Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Panitch Schwarze Jacobs & Nadel, P.C.

### ABSTRACT

A method of reading multiple RFID tags located in a field of an interrogating antenna is based on periodic transmissions from the tags with large, non-transmission intervals between transmissions. The non-transmission intervals are fixed for a given tag, but are random between tags due to manufacturing tolerances in electrical components from which the tag is constructed, such that no coordination of transmissions from the interrogating antenna is required.

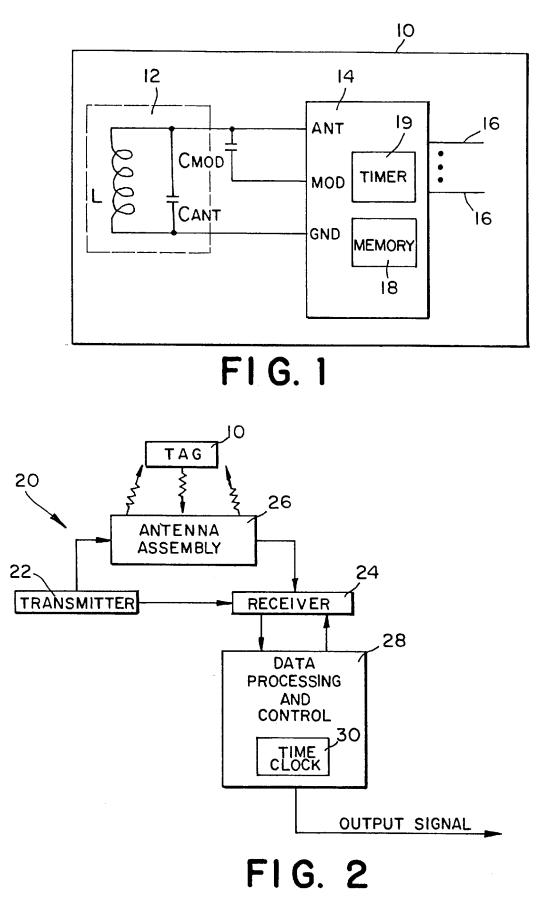
### 31 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets

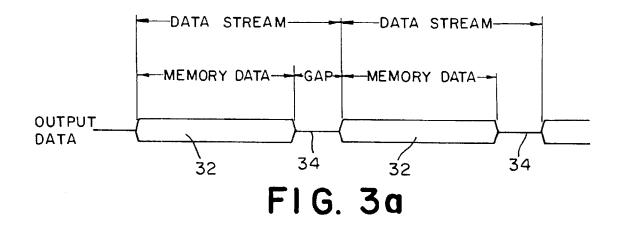


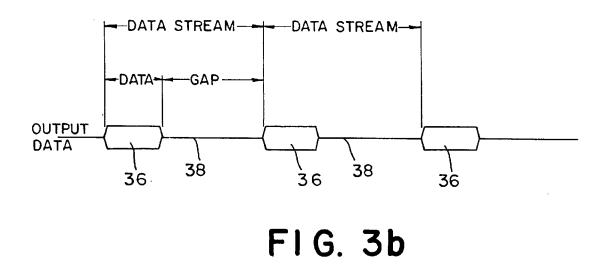
**CKFT** 

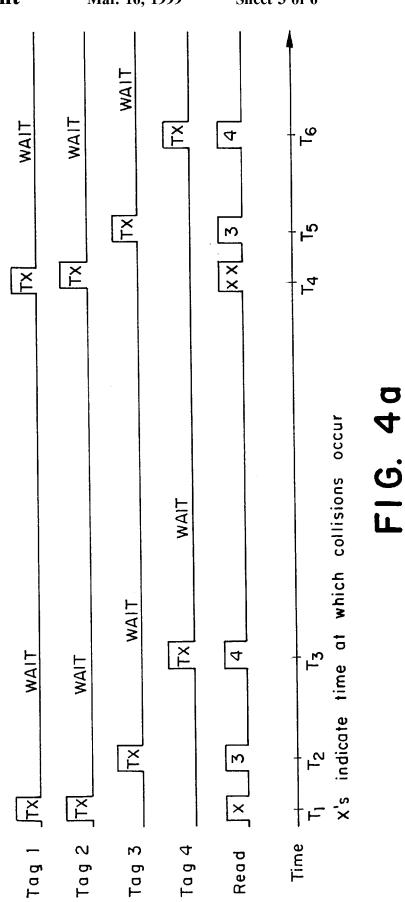
O)

Α









KF

R

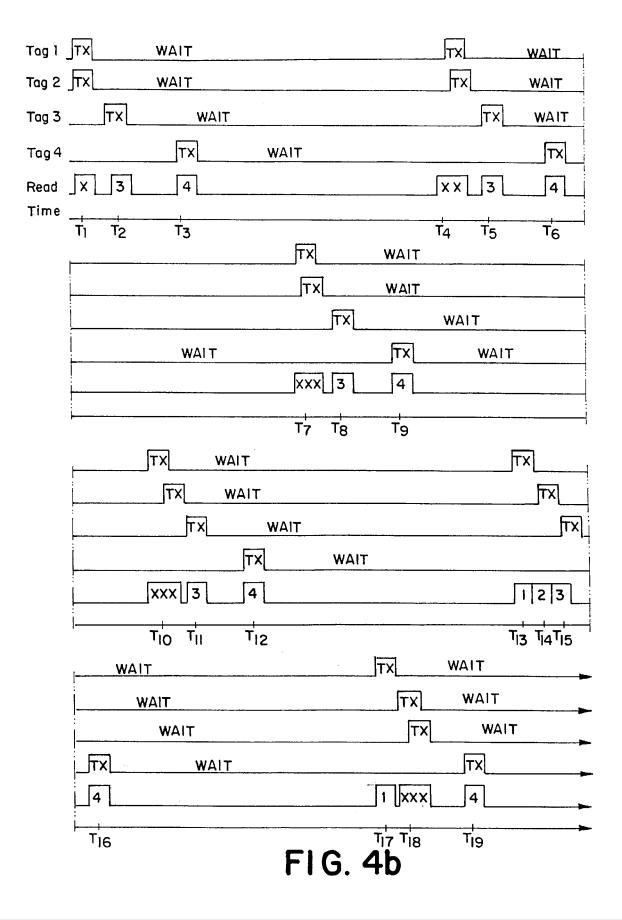
Δ

)

Α

Find authenticated court documents without watermarks at <u>docketalarm.com</u>.

Δ



# DOCKET A L A R M



# Explore Litigation Insights

Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

# **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time alerts** and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

# **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

# **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

## API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

### LAW FIRMS

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

### FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

### E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.