

# (12) United States Patent

Baber et al.

US 6,279,041 B1 (10) Patent No.: (45) Date of Patent: \*Aug. 21, 2001

### METHODS, SYSTEMS AND COMPUTER PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR DIFFERENCING DATA COMMUNICATIONS USING A MESSAGE QUEUE

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(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

> This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer.

> > 709/231, 230; 370/235, 229

(21) Appl. No.: 09/192,128 (22) Filed: Nov. 13, 1998 (51) Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup> ...... G06F 15/16 **U.S. Cl.** ...... 709/232; 709/230; 709/231; 709/247; 370/235 Field of Search ..... ..... 709/247, 232,

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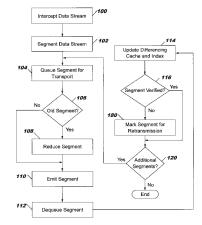
(List continued on next page.)

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### ABSTRACT

Method, apparatus and program products for increasing the performance of communications using differencing data communications over a message queue supporting asynchronous communications from a variety of applications executing on a source device over a shared external communication link to destination devices are provided. A data stream between the source device and the destination device is segmented based on the type of the data stream to provide a logical segmentation which increases the occurrence of repeated transmissions of a segment. The segments are then placed in the message queue as a message for transport to a destination computer. Differencing is provided by replacing the segment with an associated identifier for segments which have previously been transported to provide a reduced volume of data for transmittal based on recognition and replacement of data segments which have previously been transmitted by the source device. The destination device receives the transmitted reduced segments as messages in a receive message queue and reconstructs the data stream. Synchronization between the differencing caches of the devices is not required as the communication is asynchronous through a message queue and, if a reduced segment is not recognized, retransmission of the complete segment instead of the associated identifier may be requested and the source device creates and queues the segment as a message.

### 60 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets



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Page 1 of 24



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<sup>\*</sup> cited by examiner

U.S. Patent Aug. 21, 2001 Sheet 1 of 9 US 6,279,041 B1 Destination Application Network **Emitting Object** 36 Mime Type Rules Combine Framework 52 48 ASCII Type Rules Reducing Object 34 Message Queue 4 Message Queue Expanding Object 42 Mime Type Rules Segment Framework 30 56 Scan Segment Object ASCII Type Rules Data Source Application, Network

Aug. 21, 2001

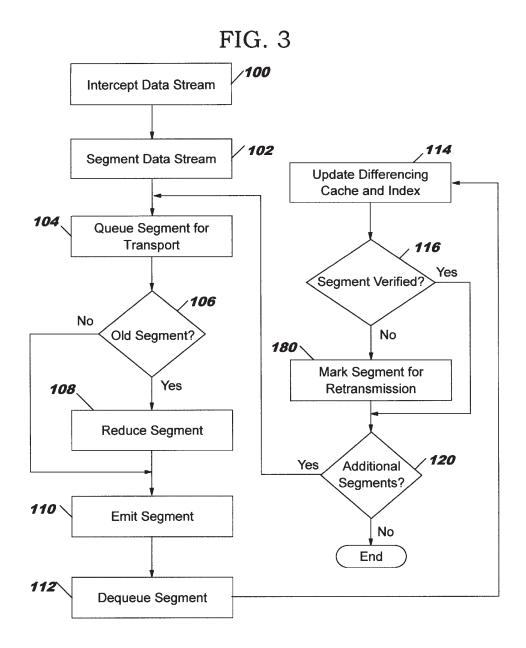
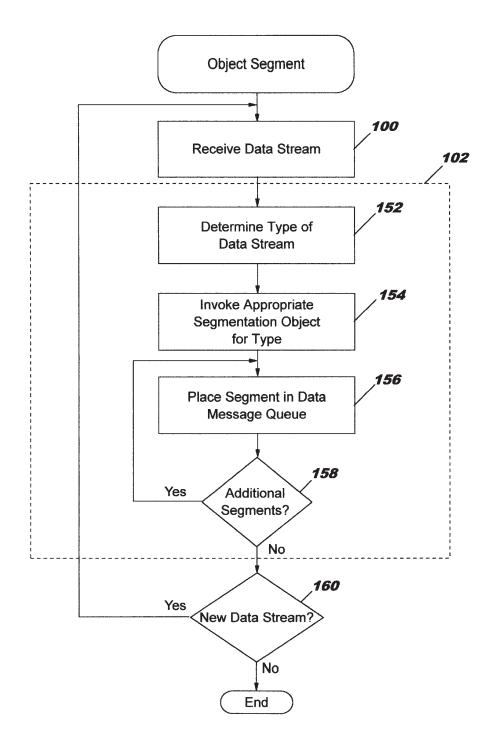


FIG. 4



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