## United States Patent [19]

### **Dreifus**

[11] Patent Number:

4,575,621

[45] Date of Patent:

Mar. 11, 1986

# [54] PORTABLE ELECTRONIC TRANSACTION DEVICE AND SYSTEM THEREFOR

[75] Inventor: Henry N. Dreifus, Narberth, Pa.

[73] Assignee: Corpra Research, Inc., Rosemont, Pa.

[21] Appl. No.: 586,938

[22] Filed: Mar. 7, 1984

[56] References Cited

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

| 3,637,994 | 1/1972  | Ellingboe 235/61.12   |
|-----------|---------|-----------------------|
| 3,702,464 | 11/1972 | Castrucci 340/173     |
| 3,814,841 | 6/1974  | Ulicki 235/473        |
| 3,868,057 | 2/1975  | Chavez 235/61.7       |
| 3,876,865 | 4/1975  | Bliss 235/61.12       |
| 3,906,201 | 9/1975  | Housman 235/492       |
| 3,906,460 | 9/1975  | Halpern 340/172.5     |
| 3,934,122 | 1/1976  | Riccitelli            |
| 3,971,916 | 7/1976  | Moreno 235/61.7       |
| 4,001,550 | 1/1977  | Schatz 235/61.7       |
| 4,092,524 | 5/1978  | Moreno 235/419        |
| 4,102,493 | 7/1978  | Moreno 235/419        |
| 4,138,058 | 2/1979  | Atalla 235/473        |
| 4,211,919 | 7/1980  | Ugon 235/487          |
| 4,277,837 | 7/1981  | Stuctiert 235/379     |
| 4,341,951 | 7/1982  | Benton 235/379        |
| 4,405,829 | 9/1983  | Rivest et al 178/22.1 |
| 4,423,319 | 12/1983 | Jacobsen 235/472      |
| 4,454,414 | 6/1984  | Benton 235/380        |
| 4,460,965 | 7/1984  | Trehn 235/379         |
|           |         |                       |

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

"Memory Cards: A New Concept in Personal Comput-

ing" by Mark Mills, Jan. 1984 issue of BYTE Magazine, pp. 154-168.

"Smart Credit Cards: The Answer to Cashless Shopping" by Stephen B. Weinstein, Feb. 1984 issue of IEEE Spectrum Magazine, pp. 43–49.

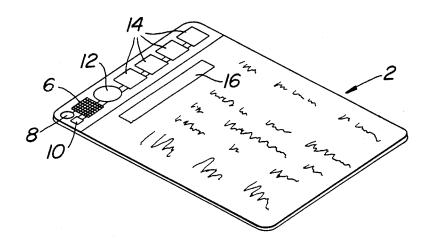
Primary Examiner—Harold I. Pitts

Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Caesar, Rivise, Bernstein & Cohen, Ltd.

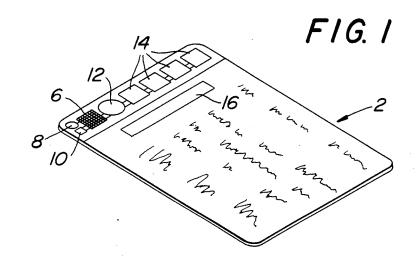
[57] ABSTRACT

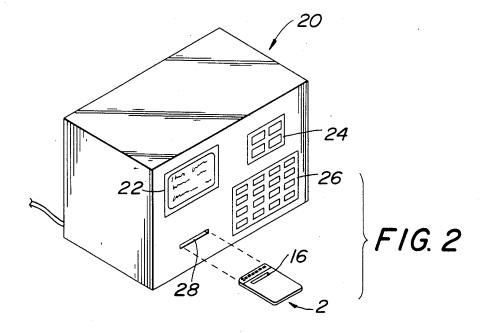
A portable electronic transaction device and a terminal therefor. The device comprises a central data processor, a fixed memory, an adaptable memory, optical means for transmitting and receiving information to and from the terminal and self-contained power source means, such as an on-board battery. The device is arranged to operate in either a stand-alone mode during which it monitors itself for abnormal conditions or in an operating mode during which it communicates with said terminal for the transmission of information therebetween. The device also includes cryptographic means for encrypting outgoing information and decrypting incoming information in accordance with cryptographic information stored in its memory. The cryptographic information is modified as a function of time by clock means in the device and/or a function of information transmitted to the device by the terminal or stored in the device. During the standby mode of operation the device monitors itself, whereas in its operational mode it communicates with the terminal. Power for the standy mode is provided, via the on-board battery. Power for the operation of the device in the operational mode is provided via photocells in the device which are arranged to receive light from lamp means in the terminal.

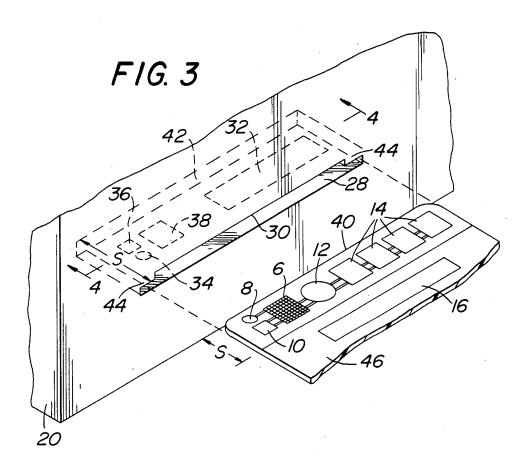
34 Claims, 10 Drawing Figures

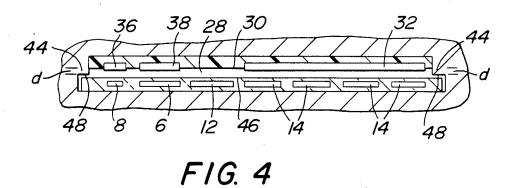




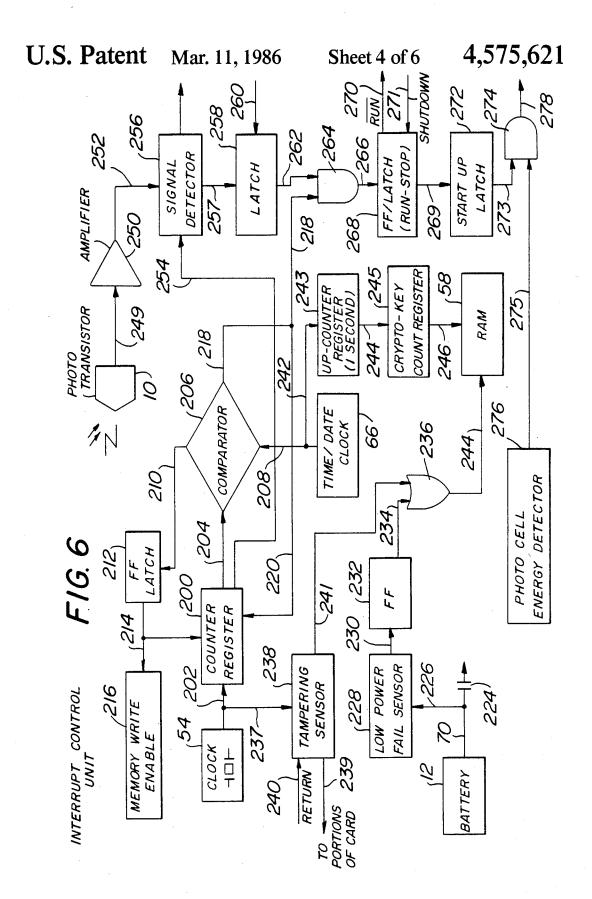








LINES



# DOCKET A L A R M

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

## **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

## **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

## **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

