

Filed on behalf of:

**Patent Owner Frontline Technologies, Inc.**

**Paper No.** \_\_\_\_\_

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UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

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BEFORE THE PATENT TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

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CRS ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

Petitioner

v.

Patent of FRONTLINE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

Patent Owner

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Case CBM2012-00005

Patent 6,675,151

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PATENT OWNER FRONTLINE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.'S  
REQUEST FOR REHEARING TO MODIFY DETERMINATION OF  
COVERED BUSINESS METHOD

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## **I. Rehearing Requested**

Pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §§42.71(c),(d),<sup>1</sup> Patent Owner Frontline Technologies, Inc. (“Frontline”) requests a rehearing to modify the Board’s decision that U.S. patent number 6,675,151 (“the 151 patent”) is a covered business method patent under AIA §18(d). 37 C.F.R. §§42.71(c),(d). Frontline respectfully submits that the Board applied a legally erroneous standard in determining that the 151 patent was subject to review as a covered business method patent and thereby abused its discretion. Reconsideration and entry of a decision not to institute trial is respectfully requested.

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<sup>1</sup> Although 37 C.F.R. §42.71(c) states that a decision to institute a proceeding is final and nonappealable, Frontline reserves the right to include in any appeal or request for judicial review, questions regarding elimination of an appeal from a decision to institute a proceeding under the Constitution and Laws of the United States, including the Due Process Clause.

## II. Standard of Review

“When rehearing a decision on petition, a panel will review the decision for an abuse of discretion.” 37 C.F.R. §42.71(c). “Abuse of discretion will lie when the tribunal’s decision rests on an error of law or on erroneous findings of fact, or if the decision manifests an unreasonable exercise of judgment in weighing relevant factors.” *Bridgestone/Firestone Research v. Auto. Club*, 245 F.3d 1359, 1361 (Fed. Cir. 2001) (internal citations omitted) (reversing U.S. Patent and Trademark Office Trademark Trial and Appeal Board’s decision to cancel appellant’s registration). Here, the Board abused its discretion by applying a legally erroneous standard premised upon a misapplication of the AIA legislative history.

## III. Matters the Board Misapprehended or Overlooked

Rule 42.71(d) specifies a procedure for requesting rehearing:

. . . The request must specifically identify all matters the party believes the Board misapprehended or overlooked, and the place where each matter was previously addressed in a motion, an opposition, or a reply. . . . 37 C.F.R. § 42.71(d).

In its opinion, the Board misapprehended or overlooked the proper standard for determining whether a patent is a covered business method patent under the AIA § 18(d). The Board explained its standard as follows:

Thus, substitute fulfillment is an activity that is at least “incidental” and/or “complementary to a financial activity” and qualifies as a covered business method patent under § 18 of the AIA. (Decision Institution of Covered Business Method Review, hereinafter “Decision,” at 8).

Frontline respectfully submits that the correct standard for determining whether a patent is a “covered business method patent” is recited in the statute as follows:

For purposes of this section, the term “covered business method patent” means a patent that claims a method or corresponding apparatus for performing data processing or other operations used in the practice, administration or management of a financial product or service. AIA § 18(d).

The Board abused its discretion in applying the erroneous standard that “an activity that is at least ‘incidental’ and/or ‘complementary to a financial activity’ . . . qualifies as a covered business method patent under § 18 of the AIA.” (Decision at 8).

The Board’s standard is based upon a phrase appearing in the legislative history that is taken out of context. When viewed in its proper context, the phrase does not have the meaning or significance that is attached to it by the Board.

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