# **EXHIBIT 4**



## (12) United States Patent Holt et al.

(10) Patent No.: US 6,829,634 B1

(45) **Date of Patent: Dec. 7, 2004** 

#### (54) **BROADCASTING NETWORK**

(75) Inventors: Fred B. Holt, Seattle, WA (US); Virgil E. Bourassa, Bellevue, WA (US)

(73) Assignee: The Boeing Company, Seattle, WA

(US)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 737 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 09/629,576

(22) Filed: Jul. 31, 2000

(51) Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup> ...... G06F 15/16

370/236 **Field of Search** ...... 709/106, 201,

#### (56) References Cited

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,912,656	A	3/1990	Cain et al.
5,056,085	A 1	.0/1991	Vu
5,309,437	A	5/1994	Perlman et al.
5,426,637	A	6/1995	Derby et al.
5,535,199	A	7/1996	Amri et al.
5,568,487	A 1	.0/1996	Sitbon et al.
5,636,371	A	6/1997	Yu
5,673,265	4	9/1997	Gupta et al.
5,696,903	A 1	2/1997	Mahany
5,732,074	4	3/1998	Spaur et al.
5,732,219	A	3/1998	Blumer et al.
5,734,865	4	3/1998	Yu
5,737,526	A	4/1998	Periasamy et al.
5,754,830	4	5/1998	Butts et al.
5,761,425	A	6/1998	Miller
5,764,756	4	6/1998	Onweller
5,790,548	A	8/1998	Sistanizadeh et al
5,790,553	A	8/1998	Deaton, Jr. et al.
5,799,016	A	8/1998	Onweller
5,802,285	A	9/1998	Hirviniemi

5,864,711	Α	1/1999	Mairs et al.
5,867,660	Α	2/1999	Schmidt et al.
5,867,667	Α	2/1999	Butman et al.
5,870,605	Α	2/1999	Bracho et al.
5,874,960	Α	2/1999	Mairs et al.
5,899,980	Α	5/1999	Wilf et al.
5,907,610	Α	5/1999	Onweller
5,928,335	Α	7/1999	Morita
5,935,215	Α	8/1999	Bell et al.
5,948,054	Α	9/1999	Nielsen
5,949,975	Α	9/1999	Batty et al.
5,953,318	Α	* 9/1999	Nattkemper et al 370/236
5,956,484	Α	9/1999	Rosenberg et al.
5,974,043	Α	10/1999	Solomon
5,987,506	Α	11/1999	Carter et al.

(List continued on next page.)

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Alagar, S. and Venkatesan, S., "Reliable Broadcast in Mobile Wireless Networks," Department of Computer Science, University of Texas at Dallas, Military Communications Conference, 1995, MILCOM '95 Conference Record, IEEE San Diego, California, Nov. 5–8, 1995 (pp. 236–240).

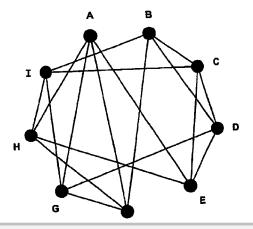
(List continued on next page.)

Primary Examiner—Hosain Alam Assistant Examiner—Young N. Won (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Perkins Coie LLP

#### (57) ABSTRACT

A technique for broadcasting data across a network is provided. An originating participant sends data to another participant, which in turn sends the data that it receives from a neighbor participant to its other neighbor participants. Communication in the broadcast network is controlled by a contact module that locates the neighbor participants to which the seeking participant can be connected and by a join module that establishes the connection between the neighbor participants and the seeking participant. Data is numbered sequentially so that data that is received out of order can be queued and rearranged.

#### 24 Claims, 39 Drawing Sheets





#### US 6,829,634 B1

Page 2

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,003,088	Α	12/1999	Houston et al.	
6,013,107	Α	1/2000	Blackshear et al.	
6,023,734	Α	2/2000	Ratcliff et al.	
6,029,171	Α	2/2000	Smiga et al.	
6,032,188	Α	2/2000	Mairs et al.	
6,038,602	Α	3/2000	Ishikawa	
6,047,289	Α	4/2000	Thorne et al.	
6,094,676	Α	7/2000	Gray et al.	
6,199,116	B1	3/2001	May et al.	
6,216,177	B1	4/2001	Mairs et al.	
6,223,212	B1	4/2001	Batty et al.	
6,243,691	B1	6/2001	Fisher et al.	
6,268,855	B1	7/2001	Mairs et al.	
6,271,839	B1	8/2001	Mairs et al.	
6,285,363	B1	9/2001	Mairs et al.	
6,304,928	B1	10/2001	Mairs et al.	
6,611,872	B1	* 8/2003	McCanne 709/238	

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

International Search Report for The Boeing Company, International Patent Application No. PCT/US01/24240, Jun. 5, 2002 (7 pages).

U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/629,570, Bourassa et al., filed Jul. 31, 2000.

U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/629,577, Bourassa et al., filed Jul. 31, 2000.

U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/629,575, Bourassa et al., filed Jul. 31, 2000.

U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/629,572, Bourassa et al., filed Jul. 31, 2000.

U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/629,023, Bourassa et al., filed Jul. 31, 2000.

U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/629,043, Bourassa et al., filed Jul. 31, 2000.

U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/629,024, Bourassa et al., filed Jul. 31, 2000.

U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/629,042, Bourassa et al., filed Jul. 31, 2000.

Murphy, Patricia, A., "The Next Generation Networking Paradigm: Producer/Consumer Model," Dedicated Systems Magazine—2000 (pp. 26–28).

The Gamer's Guide, "First-Person Shooters," Oct. 20, 1998 (4 pages).

The O'Reilly Network, "Gnutella: Alive, Well, and Changing Fast," Jan. 25, 2001 (5 pages) http://www.open2p.com/1pt/...[Accessed Jan. 29, 2002].

Oram, Andy, "Gnutella and Freenet Represents True Technological Innovation," May 12, 2000 (7 pages) The O'Reilly Network http://www.oreillynet.com/1pt . . . [Accessed Jan. 29, 2002].

Internetworking Technologies Handbook, Chapter 43 (pp. 43–1–43–16).

Oram, Andy, "Peer-to-Peer Makes the Internet Interesting Again," Sep. 22, 2000 (7 pages) The O'Reilly Network http://linux.oreillynet.com/1pt...[Accessed Jan. 29, 2002].

Monte, Richard, "The Random Walk for Dummies," MIT Undergraduate Journal of Mathematics (pp. 143–148).

Srinivasan, R., "XDR: External Data Representation Standard," Sun Microsystems, Aug. 1995 (20 pages) Internet RFC/STD/FYI/BCP Archives http://www.faqs.org/rfcs/rfc1832.html [Accessed Jan. 29, 2002].

A Databeam Corporate White Paper, "A Primer on the T.120 Series Standards," Copyright 1995 (pp. 1–16).

Kessler, Gary, C., "An Overview of TCP/IP Protocols and the Internet," Apr. 23, 1999 (23 pages) Hill Associates, Inc. http://www.hill.com/library/publications/t . . . [Accessed Jan. 29, 2002].

Bondy, J.A., and Murty, U.S.R., "Graph Theory with Applications," Chapters 1–3 (pp. 1–47), 1976 American Elsevier Publishing Co., Inc., New York, New York.

Cormen, Thomas H. et al., Introduction to Algorithms, Chapter 5.3 (pp. 84–91), Chapter 12 (pp. 218–243), Chapter 13 (p. 245), 1990, The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York.

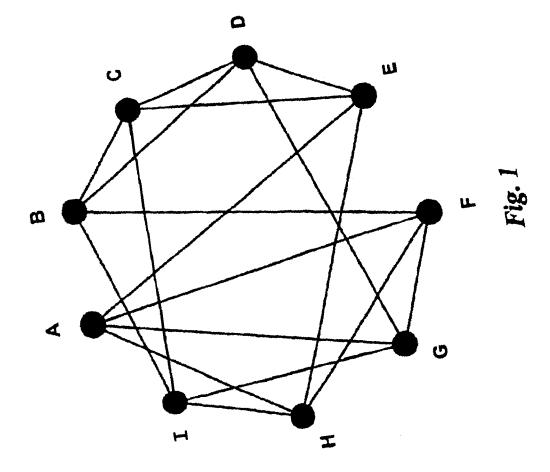
The Common Object Request Broker: Architecture and Specification, Revision 2.6, Dec. 2001, Chapter 12 (pp. 12–1–12–10), Chapter 13 (pp. 13–1–13–56), Chapter 16 (pp. 16–1–16–26), Chapter 18 (pp. 18–1–18–52), Chapter 20 (pp. 20–1–20–22).

The University of Warwick, Computer Science Open Days, "Demonstration on the Problems of Distributed Systems," http://www.dcs.warwick.ac.u . . . [Accessed Jan. 29, 2002].

\* cited by examiner



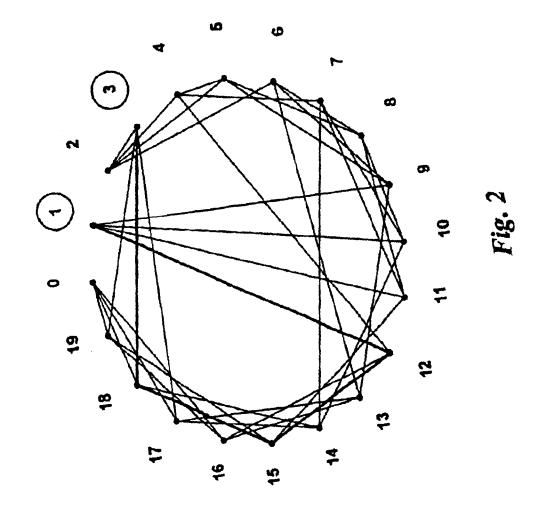
U.S. Patent



Sheet 1 of 39







# DOCKET

# Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

### **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

### **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

### **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

#### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

#### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

