

EXHIBIT 12

IN THE COURT OF APPEAL OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
SECOND APPELLATE DISTRICT, DIVISION FOUR

AMAZON.COM, INC., AMAZON
WEB SERVICES, INC., and
TWITCH INTERACTIVE, INC.,

Appellants,

v.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY
SUPERIOR COURT,

Respondent,

Court of Appeal No.
B317580

Superior Court No.
21VECV00575

BRILLIANT DIGITAL
ENTERTAINMENT, INC.,
EUROPLAY CAPITAL ADVISORS,
LLC, CLARIA INNOVATIONS, LLC,
MONTA HOLDINGS PTY LTD, and
PERSONALWEB TECHNOLOGIES,
LLC,

Real Parties in Interest.

Appeal from an Order Denying Appellants' Motion to Intervene
Decided Nov. 17, 2021; Entered Nov. 17, 2021
Hon. Bernie LaForteza, Dept. U, L.A. Cty. Sup. Ct.
Hon. Valerie Salkin as of January 10, 2022

APPELLANTS' OPENING BRIEF

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CERTIFICATE OF INTERESTED ENTITIES OR PERSONS

Counsel for appellants certifies that interested entities or persons required to be listed under rule 8.208 of the California Rules of Court are as follows:

Full name of interested entity or person	Nature of interest
Amazon.com, Inc.	Ownership interest in: Amazon Web Services, Inc.
Amazon.com, Inc.	Ownership interest in: Twitch Interactive, Inc.

The undersigned certifies that the above-listed persons or entities (corporations, partnerships, firms, or any other association, but not including government entities or their agencies) have either (1) an ownership interest of 10 percent or more in the party if it is an entity; or (2) a financial or other interest in the outcome of the proceeding that the justices should consider in determining whether to disqualify themselves, as defined in rule 8.208(e)(2).

Dated: March 25, 2022

By: /s/ Todd R. Gregorian
Todd R. Gregorian

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