

**United States Court of Appeals
for the Federal Circuit**

IN RE: PERSONALWEB TECHNOLOGIES LLC,

PERSONALWEB TECHNOLOGIES LLC,
Plaintiff-Appellant

LEVEL 3 COMMUNICATIONS, LLC,
Plaintiff

v.

PATREON, INC.,
Defendant-Appellee

**AMAZON.COM, INC., AMAZON WEB SERVICES,
INC.,**
Intervenors

PERSONALWEB TECHNOLOGIES LLC,
Plaintiff-Appellant

LEVEL 3 COMMUNICATIONS, LLC,
Plaintiff

v.

DICTIONARY.COM, LLC,
Defendant-Appellee

AMAZON.COM, INC., AMAZON WEB SERVICES,

INC.,
Intervenors

PERSONALWEB TECHNOLOGIES LLC,
Plaintiff-Appellant

LEVEL 3 COMMUNICATIONS, LLC,
Plaintiff

v.

VOX MEDIA, INC.,
Defendant-Appellee

**AMAZON.COM, INC., AMAZON WEB SERVICES,
INC.,**
Intervenors

PERSONALWEB TECHNOLOGIES LLC,
Plaintiff-Appellant

LEVEL 3 COMMUNICATIONS, LLC,
Plaintiff

v.

VICE MEDIA, LLC,
Defendant-Appellee

**AMAZON.COM, INC., AMAZON WEB SERVICES,
INC.,**
Intervenors

PERSONALWEB TECHNOLOGIES LLC,
Plaintiff-Appellant

LEVEL 3 COMMUNICATIONS, LLC,
Plaintiff

v.

OATH INC.,
Defendant-Appellee

**AMAZON.COM, INC., AMAZON WEB SERVICES,
INC.,**
Intervenors

PERSONALWEB TECHNOLOGIES LLC,
Plaintiff-Appellant

LEVEL 3 COMMUNICATIONS, LLC,
Plaintiff

v.

BUZZFEED, INC.,
Defendant-Appellee

**AMAZON.COM, INC., AMAZON WEB SERVICES,
INC.,**
Intervenors

PERSONALWEB TECHNOLOGIES LLC,
Plaintiff-Appellant

LEVEL 3 COMMUNICATIONS, LLC,
Plaintiff

v.

POPSUGAR, INC.,
Defendant-Appellee

**AMAZON.COM, INC., AMAZON WEB SERVICES,
INC.,**
Intervenors

PERSONALWEB TECHNOLOGIES LLC,
Plaintiff-Appellant

LEVEL 3 COMMUNICATIONS, LLC,
Plaintiff

v.

ZIFF DAVIS, LLC,
Defendant-Appellee

**AMAZON.COM, INC., AMAZON WEB SERVICES,
INC.,**
Intervenors

2019-1918

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Northern District of California in Nos. 5:18-cv-05599-BLF, 5:18-cv-05606-BLF, 5:18-cv-05969-BLF, 5:18-cv-05970-BLF, 5:18-cv-06044-BLF, 5:18-cv-06046-BLF, 5:18-cv-

06612-BLF, 5:18-cv-07119-BLF, 5:18-md-02834-BLF,
United States District Judge Beth Labson Freeman.

JUDGMENT

THIS CAUSE having been considered, it is

ORDERED AND ADJUDGED:

AFFIRMED

ENTERED BY ORDER OF THE COURT

June 17, 2020

/s/ Peter R. Marksteiner
Peter R. Marksteiner
Clerk of Court