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13 Attorneys for Plaintiff
14 FINJAN LLC

15 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
16 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
17 (SAN JOSE DIVISION)

18 FINJAN LLC., a Delaware Limited Liability
19 Company,

20 Plaintiff,

21 v.

22 SONICWALL, INC., a Delaware Corporation,

23 Defendant.
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25
26
27
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Case No. 5:17-cv-04467-BLF (VKD)

**PLAINTIFF FINJAN LLC'S MOTION IN
LIMINE NO. 4 TO PRECLUDE
EVIDENCE OR TESTIMONY
REGARDING MR. TOUBOUL'S
REPLACEMENT AS CEO OF FINJAN**

Date: March 18, 2021
Time: 1:30 PM
Hon. Beth Labson Freeman
Ctrm: 3, 5th Floor

1 **I. INTRODUCTION**

2 Pursuant to Federal Rules of Evidence 401, 402, 403, and 611, Finjan LLC (“Finjan”)
3 respectfully requests that the Court exclude from presentation to the jury at trial any discussion of:
4 the replacement of Finjan’s founder, Shlomo Touboul, as CEO of Finjan, because Mr. Touboul’s
5 replacement is of no relevance to the issues in this case and because of the likely prejudice and
6 confusion that would result should such evidence or testimony be presented.
7

8 **I. BACKGROUND**

9 Mr. Touboul founded the earliest Finjan entity in 1996. Mr. Touboul served as Finjan’s
10 CEO for some time and is listed as an inventor on numerous Finjan patents, including seven of the
11 eight patents at issue in this case. In 2005, Asher Polani replaced Mr. Touboul as CEO.
12

13 Although SonicWall has not deposed Mr. Touboul in this matter, Mr. Touboul was deposed
14 in another suit in the Northern District of California against Cisco Systems, Inc. (“Cisco”), captioned
15 as *Finjan LLC v. Cisco Systems, Inc.*, 5:17-cv-00072-BLF (N.D. Cal.) (the “Cisco case”). The
16 parties stipulated that Mr. Touboul’s deposition transcript in the Cisco case can be used in the instant
17 case to the same extent as if the deposition had been taken in this case. (D.I. 236 at 1.) Notably,
18 the parties also stipulated that any use of Mr. Touboul’s deposition transcript in this case would be
19 “subject to any objection by either party other than an objection that these depositions were not
20 taken in the SonicWall Case. . . .” (*Id.*)
21

22 **II. ARGUMENT**

23 Under Federal Rule of Evidence 402, “irrelevant evidence is not admissible.” The fact that
24 in 2005 Mr. Touboul was replaced as CEO of Finjan has no relevance to any claim or defense in
25 this patent infringement case. That fact has no bearing on whether SonicWall infringes Finjan’s
26 asserted patents, the validity of Finjan’s patents, or the amount of damages SonicWall owes Finjan
27 for its willful infringement of the asserted patents. SonicWall should therefore be precluded from
28

1 To the extent that SonicWall argues that Mr. Touboul's replacement as CEO has any
2 marginal relevance to the issues in this case (it does not), any such marginal relevance would be
3 substantially outweighed by a significant risk of unfair prejudice and juror confusion. *See* Fed. R.
4 Evid. 403; *Burlington v. News Corp.*, No. 09-1908, 2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 68792, at *47–53 (E.D.
5 Pa. May 27, 2015) (excluding evidence of employee termination due to risk of unfair prejudice and
6 juror confusion). For example, the jury may improperly believe that Mr. Touboul's replacement
7 reflects negatively on the significance/success of his inventions, which would be prejudicial to
8 Finjan's validity and damages proofs. The jury might also improperly believe that Mr. Touboul's
9 replacement as CEO reflects negatively on his character. Such speculative inferences would be
10 improper because they lack probative value and would result in unfair prejudice. *See Burlington*,
11 2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 68792, at *47–53. The risk of such prejudice is especially high here because
12 the jury may be confused about the relevance of Mr. Touboul's replacement as CEO (since there is
13 none), and as a result may be particularly prone to making improper speculative inferences. *See*,
14 *e.g., id.*; *Arthur v. Gallagher Bassett Servs.*, No. CV 09-4882 SVW (CWx), 2010 U.S. Dist. LEXIS
15 162100, at *15 n.3 (C.D. Cal. June 1, 2010) (excluding evidence in part because the alleged
16 relevance "amount[ed] to nothing more than a speculative inference, the probative value of which
17 is substantially outweighed by unfair prejudice").
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19

20 Moreover, should SonicWall be permitted to present evidence or testimony regarding Mr.
21 Touboul's replacement as CEO, jurors might also be prejudiced against Finjan itself for replacing
22 its founder (who is also an inventor on numerous Finjan patents) because they could make the
23 improper inference that Mr. Touboul was not treated fairly. Such an improper inference would lack
24 any probative value and would unfairly prejudice the jury against Finjan, causing lasting damage by
25 unfairly tarnishing Finjan's corporate character and reputation. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 403; *Arthur*, 2010
26 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 162100, at *15 n.3.
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1 SonicWall should be precluded from introducing evidence or testimony regarding
2 Mr. Touboul's replacement as CEO because it is not relevant to any issue in this case, and any
3 marginal alleged relevance SonicWall might present is substantially outweighed by the significant
4 risk of juror confusion and unfair prejudice to Finjan. *See* Fed. R. Evid. 403.

5 **III. CONCLUSION**

6 Based on the foregoing reasons, Finjan respectfully requests the Court grant its Motion *in*
7 *Limine* No. 4.

8
9 Respectfully Submitted,

10 Dated: March 4, 2021

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Attorneys for Plaintiff
FINJAN LLC

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing document has been served on March 4, 2021 to all counsel of record who are deemed to have consented to electronic service via the Court's CM/ECF system. Any other counsel of record will be served by electronic mail and regular mail.

/s/ Proshanto Mukherji

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