## Exhibit 3



US007028327B1

## (12) United States Patent

Dougherty et al.

#### (54) USING THE ELECTRONIC PROGRAM GUIDE TO SYNCHRONIZE INTERACTIVITY WITH BROADCAST PROGRAMS

(75) Inventors: Brian P. Dougherty, Lafayette, CA

(US); C. Leo Meier, Berkeley, CA

(US)

(73) Assignee: Wink Communication, Alameda, CA

(US)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

= ... . = . . (= / - 3

(21) Appl. No.: 09/538,602(22) Filed: Mar. 29, 2000

#### Related U.S. Application Data

- (60) Provisional application No. 60/179,825, filed on Feb. 2, 2000.
- (51) **Int. Cl.**

**H04N** 7/173 (2006.01)

725/109; 725/112

See application file for complete search history.

#### (56) References Cited

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,751,578 A	6/1988	Reiter et al.
5,307,173 A	4/1994	Yuen et al.
5,334,975 A	8/1994	Wachob et al.
5,343,239 A	8/1994	Lappington et al.
5,400,402 A	3/1995	Garfinkle
5,448,568 A	9/1995	Delpuch et al.
5,504,896 A	4/1996	Schell et al.
5,539,920 A	7/1996	Menand et al.
5,557,317 A	9/1996	Nishio et al.
5,559,550 A	9/1996	Mankovitz 348/6
5.563.648 A	10/1996	Menand et al.

## (10) Patent No.: US 7,028,327 B1

(45) **Date of Patent: Apr. 11, 2006** 

5,583,563 A	12/1996	Wanderscheid et al.
5,585,858 A *	12/1996	Harper et al 348/485
5,586,264 A	12/1996	Belknap et al.
5,652,615 A	7/1997	Bryant et al.
5,657,072 A	8/1997	Aristides et al 348/13
5,675,373 A	10/1997	Joiner et al.
5,689,799 A	11/1997	Dougherty et al.

#### (Continued)

#### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

EP 0942595 A2 3/1999

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Advanced Television Enhancement Forum Specification (ATVEF), Version 1.1r26, Feb. 2, 1999, pp. 1-37.

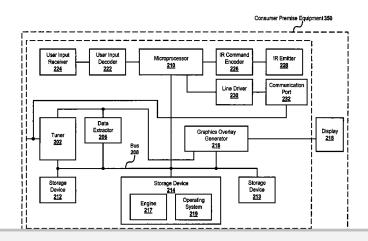
#### (Continued)

Primary Examiner—Kieu-Oanh Bui (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Schwegman, Lundberg, Woessner & Kluth P.A.

#### (57) ABSTRACT

In a broadcasting system, an electronic program guide (EPG) is used to determine what broadcast program is on a given channel at a given time in a given location. With the particular determined broadcast program as an input, timing offset objects defining interactive content related to the determined broadcast program can be retrieved from a timing offsets database. Each timing offset object specifies a time from the beginning of the program, an act to perform at the time, and a reference to interactive content on which to perform the act at the time. With the reference to the interactive content as an input, an interactive application or other interactive content can be retrieved from an interactive content database. The EPG, the timing offsets database, and the interactive content database may be located logically or physically together or separately, and they may be cached locally or referenced from an external source.

#### 36 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets





#### US 7,028,327 B1

Page 2

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,719,618	٨		2/1998	Park
				<del></del>
5,729,279			3/1998	Fuller
5,768,539			6/1998	Metz et al 395/200.79
5,774,664	Α	*	6/1998	Hidary et al 725/110
5,781,228	Α		7/1998	Sposato
5,790,198	Α		8/1998	Roop et al 348/460
5,818,440	Α		10/1998	Allibhoy et al.
5,819,034	Α		10/1998	Joseph et al.
5,826,166	Α		10/1998	Brooks et al.
5,835,717			11/1998	Karlton et al.
5,848,352			12/1998	Dougherty et al.
5,850,447			12/1998	Peyret
5,861,881			1/1999	Freeman et al.
5,872,589			2/1999	Morales 348/13
5,880,720			3/1999	Iwafune et al.
5.931.908		*	8/1999	Gerba et al 709/219
5,937,331	Α		8/1999	Kalluri et al.
5,970,206			10/1999	Yuen et al 386/83
5,974,222			10/1999	Yuen et al
6,006,256			12/1999	Zdepski et al.
6.008.802			12/1999	Iki et al 345/327
6.018,768			1/2000	Ullman et al 709/218
6.021,433			2/2000	Pavne et al.
6,061,719			5/2000	Bendinelli et al 709/218
6.064,438			5/2000	Miller
6,181,335			1/2001	Hendricks et al.
6.256.785			7/2001	Klappert et al 725/136
6,295,647			9/2001	Ramaswamy
6,415,438			7/2002	Blackketter et al 725/136
5,115,150			7, 200Z	2.1.3.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Evain, J.-P., The Multimedia Home Platform—an overview, EBU Technical Department Review—Spring 1998.

Pending United States patent application, "Automated Control of Interactive Application Execution Using Defined Time Periods," U.S. Appl. No. 09/431,001, filed Nov. 7, 1999.

Pending United States patent application, Automatic Control of Broadcast and Execution Of Interactive Applications To Maintain Synchronous Operation With Broadcast Programs: Ser. No. 09/333,724, filing date Jun. 15, 1999.

Pending United States patent application, Automated Retirement of Interactive Applications Using Retirement instructions for Events and Program States, U.S. Appl. No. 09/334, 131, filed Jun. 15, 1999.

Statement from first named inventor concerning Cited Reference entitled Pending United States patent application, Automated Retirement of Interactive Applications Using Retirement instructions for Events and Program States, "U.S. Appl. No. 09/334,131, filed Jun. 15, 1999."

Wink Communications, Technical Specification, mSubject: 5.2.17 Serverinfo Define, Dec. 31, 1995.

ntl Group Ltd. 2000, *Interactive Digital Television* [online], [retrived on Nov. 21, 2000]. Retrived from the Internet <URL: http://www.ntl.com/guides/digitaltv/interactive.asp>, 2 pages.

\* cited by examiner



U.S. Patent

Apr. 11, 2006

Sheet 1 of 8

US 7,028,327 B1

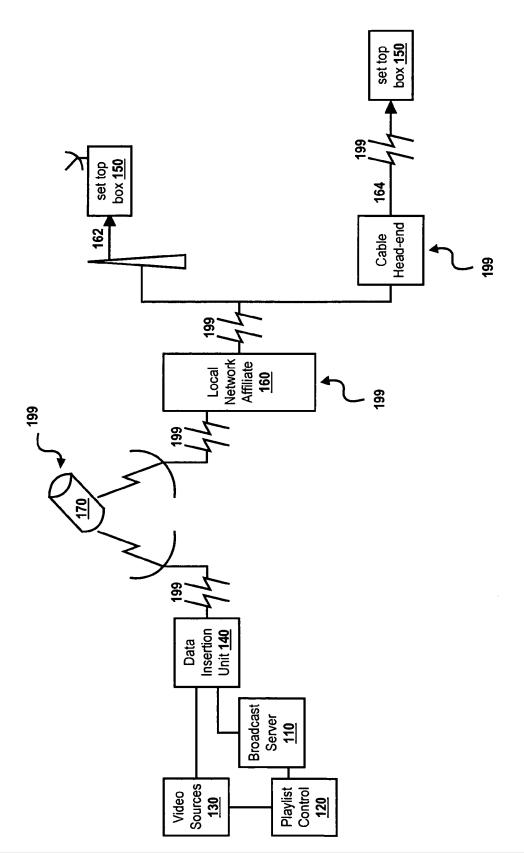


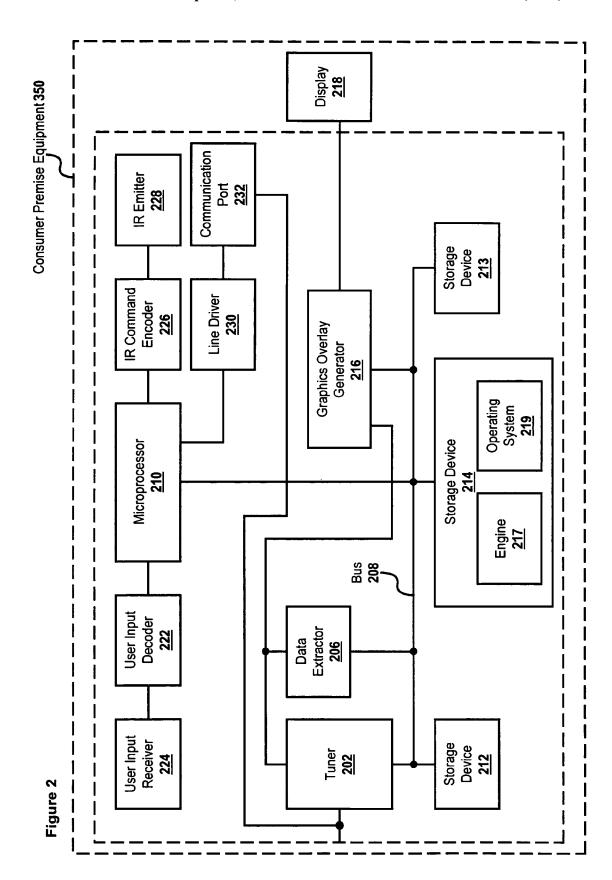
Figure 1 (Prior Art): Locations of potential corruption or loss of signal carrying Interactive Application

U.S. Patent

Apr. 11, 2006

Sheet 2 of 8

US 7,028,327 B1



# DOCKET

## Explore Litigation Insights



Docket Alarm provides insights to develop a more informed litigation strategy and the peace of mind of knowing you're on top of things.

## **Real-Time Litigation Alerts**



Keep your litigation team up-to-date with **real-time** alerts and advanced team management tools built for the enterprise, all while greatly reducing PACER spend.

Our comprehensive service means we can handle Federal, State, and Administrative courts across the country.

### **Advanced Docket Research**



With over 230 million records, Docket Alarm's cloud-native docket research platform finds what other services can't. Coverage includes Federal, State, plus PTAB, TTAB, ITC and NLRB decisions, all in one place.

Identify arguments that have been successful in the past with full text, pinpoint searching. Link to case law cited within any court document via Fastcase.

### **Analytics At Your Fingertips**



Learn what happened the last time a particular judge, opposing counsel or company faced cases similar to yours.

Advanced out-of-the-box PTAB and TTAB analytics are always at your fingertips.

#### API

Docket Alarm offers a powerful API (application programming interface) to developers that want to integrate case filings into their apps.

#### **LAW FIRMS**

Build custom dashboards for your attorneys and clients with live data direct from the court.

Automate many repetitive legal tasks like conflict checks, document management, and marketing.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Litigation and bankruptcy checks for companies and debtors.

#### **E-DISCOVERY AND LEGAL VENDORS**

Sync your system to PACER to automate legal marketing.

