

United States District Court
Northern District of California

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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN JOSE DIVISION**

LYFT, INC.,
Plaintiff,
v.
AGIS SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT LLC,
Defendant.

Case No. 21-cv-04653-BLF

**ORDER GRANTING DEFENDANT
AGIS SOFTWARE’S SEALING
MOTION; GRANTING PLAINTIFF
LYFT, INC.’S MOTION TO CONSIDER
WHETHER ANOTHER PARTY’S
MATERIAL SHOULD BE SEALED;
DENYING PLAINTIFF LYFT, INC.’S
SEALING MOTION**

[Re: ECF Nos. 93, 108, 109]

Before the Court are (1) Defendant AGIS Software Development LLC’s (“AGIS Software”) administrative motion to seal documents filed with its Opposition to Plaintiff Lyft, Inc.’s (“Lyft”) Motion for Leave to File First Amended Complaint (ECF No. 93); (2) Lyft’s administrative motion to consider whether another party’s material should be sealed in connection with its Reply in support of its Motion for Leave to File First Amended Complaint (ECF No. 108); and (3) Lyft’s administrative motion to seal information in its Reply in support of its Motion for Leave to File First Amended Complaint (ECF No. 109). All three motions are unopposed.

Based on the below reasoning, the Court GRANTS AGIS Software’s sealing motion at ECF No. 93 and Lyft’s motion to consider whether another party’s material should be sealed at ECF No. 108. Further, the Court DENIES Lyft’s motion to seal at ECF No. 109.

I. LEGAL STANDARD

“Historically, courts have recognized a ‘general right to inspect and copy public records and documents, including judicial records and documents.’” *Kamakana v. City and Cnty. of Honolulu*,

1 597 & n.7 (1978)). Consequently, access to motions and their attachments that are “more than
2 tangentially related to the merits of a case” may be sealed only upon a showing of “compelling
3 reasons” for sealing. *Ctr. for Auto Safety v. Chrysler Grp., LLC*, 809 F.3d 1092, 1101–02 (9th Cir.
4 2016). Filings that are only tangentially related to the merits may be sealed upon a lesser showing
5 of “good cause.” *Id.* at 1097.

6 In addition, in this district, all parties requesting sealing must comply with Civil Local
7 Rule 79-5. That rule requires, inter alia, the moving party to provide “the reasons for keeping a
8 document under seal, including an explanation of: (i) the legitimate private or public interests that
9 warrant sealing; (ii) the injury that will result if sealing is denied; and (iii) why a less restrictive
10 alternative to sealing is not sufficient.” Civ. L.R. 79-5(c)(1)(i). Further, Civil Local Rule 79-5
11 requires the moving party to provide “evidentiary support from declarations where necessary.”
12 Civ. L.R. 79-5(c)(1)(ii).

13 Furthermore, when a party (the “Moving Party”) seeks to seal a document that has been
14 designated as confidential by another party or non-party (the “Designating Party”), the Moving Party
15 must file a Motion to Consider Whether Another Party’s Material Should Be Sealed under Local
16 Rule 79-5(f). The Moving Party must file a motion “identify[ing] each document or portions thereof
17 for which sealing is sought.” Civ. L.R. 79-5(f)(1). “Within 7 days of the motion’s filing, the
18 Designating Party must file a statement and/or declaration as described in [Civil Local
19 Rule 79-5(c)(1)].” Civ. L.R. 79-5(f)(3). “If any party wishes to file a response, it must do so no
20 later than 4 days after the Designating Party files its statement and/or declaration.”
21 Civ. L.R. 79-5(f)(4).

22 II. DISCUSSION

23 Because the parties’ sealing motions pertain to a motion for leave to file an amended
24 complaint, the Court finds that the “good cause” standard applies. *Ctr. for Auto Safety*, 809 F.3d
25 at 1097.

26 The Court has reviewed the sealing motions. The Court finds that AGIS Software has shown
27 good cause to file under seal the documents and portions of documents containing AGIS Software’s

1 *See, e.g., In re Electronic Arts*, 298 Fed.Appx. 568, 569 (9th Cir. 2008) (finding compelling reasons
 2 for sealing “business information that might harm a litigant’s competitive strategy”); *In re Google*
 3 *Location Hist. Litig.*, 514 F.Supp.3d 1147, 1162 (N.D. Cal. 2021) (“Compelling reasons may exist
 4 to seal ‘trade secrets, marketing strategies, product development plans, detailed product-specific
 5 financial information, customer information, internal reports[.]’”) (quoting *In re Apple Inc. Device*
 6 *Performance Litig.*, No. 5:19–MD–02827–EJD, 2019 WL 1767158, at *2 (N.D. Cal. Apr.
 7 22, 2019)); *Krieger v. Atheros Commc’ns, Inc.*, No. 11–CV–00640–LHK, 2011 WL 2550831, at *1
 8 (N.D. Cal. Jun. 25, 2011) (granting sealing request of “long-term financial projections, discussions
 9 of business strategy, and competitive analyses”). However, as outlined below, the Court finds that
 10 Lyft has failed to show good cause as to its sealing motion related to the amount of attorneys’ fees
 11 sought in a concurrent action in the Eastern District of Texas. *See* ECF No. 109.

12 The Court rules as follows on the parties’ sealing motions:

Sealing Motion	Document Sought to Be Sealed	Portions Sought to Be Sealed	Decl. ISO Sealing	Ruling
ECF No. 93, AGIS Software’s Motion to Seal	ECF No. 94, AGIS Software’s Response in Opposition to Lyft’s Motion for Leave to File First Amended Complaint	Highlighted portions at: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Page 5, lines 8–25; • Page 6, lines 1–15, 10–12, 14–18, 23–26 	Rubino Decl., ECF No. 93-1 at 1–2	GRANTED, as confidential business, financial, and licensing information of AGIS Software.
ECF No. 93, AGIS Software’s Motion to Seal	ECF No. 94, Ex. 1, 30(b)(6) Deposition Transcript of Thomas Meriam	Entire Document	Rubino Decl., ECF No. 93-1 at 2	GRANTED, as confidential business, financial, and licensing information of AGIS Software.
ECF No. 108, Lyft’s Motion to Consider Whether Another Party’s Material	ECF No. 107, Lyft’s Reply in Support of its Motion for Leave to File First Amended	Highlighted portions at: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Page 4, lines 15–21, 22–27; • Page 5, 	Rubino Decl., ECF No. 87 at 3–4	GRANTED, as confidential business, financial, and licensing information of AGIS Software.

Sealing Motion	Document Sought to Be Sealed	Portions Sought to Be Sealed	Decl. ISO Sealing	Ruling
Sealed		24–27; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Page 6, lines 2–3; Page 8, lines 1–2, 10–11 		
ECF No. 108, Lyft’s Motion to Consider Whether Another Party’s Material Should Be Sealed	ECF No. 107, Ex. 13, 30(b)(6) Deposition Transcript of Thomas Meriam	Entire Document	Rubino Decl., ECF No. 87 at 4; Rubino Decl., ECF No. 93-1 at 2; Rubino Decl., ECF No. 86 at 3	GRANTED, as confidential business, financial, and licensing information of AGIS Software.
ECF No. 109, Lyft’s Motion to Seal	ECF No. 107, Lyft’s Reply in Support of its Motion for Leave to File First Amended Complaint	Highlighted portions at: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Page 5, line 11 	Salpietra Decl., ECF No. 109-1 at 1–2	Lyft moves to seal the amount of attorneys’ fees sought in a concurrent action in the Eastern District of Texas because “[d]isclosure of this information could cause competitive harm to Lyft by providing an incomplete and misleading picture of the nature and magnitude of legal fees expended for the EDTX Action in view of the fact that Lyft is seeking only a limited amount of its overall fees.” <i>See</i> Salpietra Decl., ECF No. 109-1 at 2–3. The Court disagrees with Lyft that disclosing the amount of attorneys’ fees it seeks in the concurrent action could cause it competitive harm sufficient for a showing of good cause. <i>See In</i>

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